# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE [A]::RAJAHMUNDRY [Re-accredited by NAAC with grade "A']

# **DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS**

# BOARD OF STUDIES 2014-15

20 MAY 2014

# DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS CONSOLIDATED REPORT OF BOARD OF STUDIES FOR THE YEAR 2014-15

The meeting of Board of Studies of **ELECTRONICS** Department was convened at A.M. on 13 May 2014 under the chairmanship of **Sri. B.V. Tirupanyam**, the Incharge of the Department. The following members were present.

S. No	Nominee	Name	Signature
1	University Nominee	Sri B.S. Seshagiri Rao	
2	Industrial Nominee		
3	Local Nominee	Sri D. Gangadharudu	
4	Staff Member	Sri T.Y.H.A.G.Gandhi	
5	Staff Member	K. Srinivasa Rao	
6	Staff Member	Sri T.K.Visweswara Rao	
7	Staff Member	Sri E.Nageswara Rao	
8	Staff Member	Dr. K. Rama Chandra Rao	
9	Staff Member	Esub Basha Shaik	
10	Staff Member	B. Durga Lakshmi	
11	Student (B. Sc, III Year)	Y.Suryanarayana	
12	Student (B. Sc, II Year)		
13	Student (B. Sc, I Year)		

Date

Chairman Board of Studies

13 May 2014

Department of ELECTRONICS

(Re-Accredited by NAAC with grade "A")

## DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS BOARD OF STUDIES MEETING on 13 May 2014

#### **RESOLUTIONS**

- 1. It is resolved to introduce the Choice Based Credit System [CBCS] in I. B.Sc course from the academic year 2014-15 and approve the modular syllabus for the said course and books prescribed for it.
- 2. It is resolved to conduct practical examinations at the end of even number semester in Choice Based Credit System.
- 3. It is resolved to introduce the General elective-namely " **Mobile Phone Repairing & Maintenance**" course for II B.Sc students from the academic year 2015-16.
- 4. It is resolved to offer two advanced elective papers in semester V for III B.Sc students in place of paper IV from the academic year 2016-17 so as to enable the student to choose one of the two. The electives are 1. Embedded systems 2. Satellite Communication systems.
- 5. It is further resolved to offer two applied (Skill based) elective papers in semester VI for III B.Sc students in place of paper IV from the academic year 2016-17 so as to enable the student to choose one of the two. The elective papers are 1. Embedded systems and applications 2. 8086 Microprocessor and its applications.
- 6. It is resolved to approve the syllabi for II and III B.Sc course for all semesters and related prescribed books
- 7. It is resolved to approve the additional inputs for intelligent students of II and III B.Sc students on non-creditable basis, for all the Semesters except I & II semesters.
- 8. It is resolved to approve the model question papers for all semesters for a maximum of 75 marks and remaining 25 marks for internal assessment.
- 9. It is resolved to approve the list of examiners and paper setters for the academic year 2014-'15
- 10. It is resolved to approve the scheme of valuation for practical examination for all year-End practical examination for a maximum of 75 marks external, and 25 marks internal

University Nominee Local Nominee Subject Expert Chairman
Board Of Studies



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#### **DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS**

B.Sc I year - Electronics

# MODULE-I: Circuit Analysis

Semester - I (w.e.f. 2014-15)

• Nature of the Module : Core ; Nature of learning : Regular

• No.of hours/week : 04; Credits: 03; Total hours: 60.

No	Month and Week	No. of hours	Topic	Curricular activity	Co- curricular activity	Re ma rks
1.	June 2014 III	04	Chapter I: R,L and C Passive circuits  Construction, types and applications of Resistors Construction, types and applications of Capacitors		activity	IKS
2.	June 2014 IV	04	<ul> <li>Construction, types and applications of Inductors</li> <li>Energy sources</li> <li>Energy stored in Capacitor and Inductor</li> </ul>	Assignment	Group Discussion	
3.	July 2014 I	04	<ul> <li>Series and Parallel connections involving R,L and C</li> <li>Chapter II: Concept of voltage and current</li></ul>	Seminar	Project work on KVL and KCL	

4.	July 2014 II	04	<ul> <li>Kirchoff's Current Law (KCL)</li> <li>Current division</li> <li>Application of KVL and KCL to simple circuits with resistors and sources</li> </ul>	Assignment	Field trip to APSEB sub station	
5.	July 2014 III	04	Chapter II: Concept of voltage and current  sources  contd  Node voltage analysis and method of mesh currents  Chapter III: A.C fundamentals  The sine wave  Average value of A.C	Seminar		
6.	July 2014 IV	04	Chapter III: A.C fundamentals contd  R.M.S value of A.C  The J operator  Polar and rectangular forms of complex numbers			
7.	August 2014 I	04	Chapter III: A.C fundamentals contd  • Phasor diagram  • Complex impedance  • Complex admittance	Assignment	Guest Lecture	
8.	August201 4 II	04	<ul> <li>Chapter IV: Network Theorems</li> <li>Superposition theorem</li> <li>Solving related problems</li> </ul>		Quiz	
9.	August 2014 III	04	Chapter IV: Network Theorems contd  Norton's theorem Thevenin's theorem Millman's theorem Solving related problems	Student seminar		
10.	August 2014 IV	04	<ul> <li>Maximum Power transfer theorem Solving related problems</li> <li>Reciprocity theorem</li> </ul>	Assignment	<i>G</i> roup Discussion	

11.	Septembe r 2014	04	Chapter V: Resonance:  • Series resonance of R,L and C circuits  • Bandwidth of RLC		Project work	
	I		<ul> <li>Q-factor, it' effect on bandwidth</li> </ul>			
12.	Septembe r 2014 II	04	<ul> <li>Chapter V: Resonance contd</li> <li>Parallel resonance of R,L and C circuits</li> <li>Resonant frequency of Tank circuit</li> </ul>	Seminar		
13.	Septembe r 2014 III	04	<ul> <li>Q-factor of parallel resonance &amp; it' effect on bandwidth</li> <li>Selectivity</li> <li>Filters: High &amp; low pass</li> <li>Frequency response</li> <li>Passive differentiating &amp; Integrating circuits</li> </ul>		Quiz	
14.	Septembe r 2014 IV	04	Chapter VI:Coupled Circuits: Mutual Inductance Coefficient of coupling	Assignment		
15.	October 2014 I	04	Ideal transformer Tuned circuits	Seminar	Group Discussion	

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Grob's basic Electronics Mitchel E. Schulth 10th Edn. Tata McGraw Hill (TMH)
- 2. Network lines and fields Ryder Prentice Hall of India (PHI)
- 3. Circuit analysis P.Gnanasivam Pearson Education.
- 4. Circuits and Networks A.Sudhakar & Shyammohan S. Pillai TMH.
- 5. Network Theory Smarajit Ghosh PHI.
- 6. Principles of Electronics V.K.Mehtaand Rohit Mehta S.Chand & Co
- 7. Pulse digital switching wavwforms Millman & Taub TMH
- 8. Applied Electronics R.S.Sedha S Chand & Co
- 9. A first course in Electronics AA Khan & KK Day PHI
- 10. Principles of Electronic circuits Stanely G. Burns and Paul R. Bond Galgotia
- 11. Electronic principles and applications A.B.Bhattacharya New Central Book Agency Pvt.,

# Government College(A) :: Rajahmundry

B.Sc I year – Electronics MODULE – I Circuit Analysis

# **SCHEME OF VALUATION [THEORY]**

S.No	Description	Marks
1	External Exam (Theory)	75
2	Internal Exam ( Theory) (Best of the two)	25
		[Theory - 15
		Viva-Voce - 10]
	TOTAL	100

(Re-Accredited by NAAC with grade "A")

### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS

B.Sc I year - Electronics

**MODULE-I:** Circuit Analysis

## **External Examination**

# **Model Question Paper Setting**

Duration: 3hrs Max Marks :75

S.No		SECTION	
	SECTION - A [40 M]	SECTION-B [15 M]	SECTION-C
1	<ul> <li>Four essay type questions (1-4) are to be given with internal choice in each question.</li> <li>Each question carries 10 marks totaling to 40 marks in this section.</li> <li>At least one question should be asked from each unit (consider two chapters as one unit).</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Eight short answer type questions (5-12) are to be given.</li> <li>Student has to answer any five of the eight questions.</li> <li>Each question carries 3 marks totaling to 15 marks in this section.</li> <li>Questions should be given covering all the chapters.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>10 very short answer type questions (13-22) are to be given.</li> <li>Student has to answer all 10 questions.</li> <li>Each question carries 2 marks totaling to 20 marks in this section.</li> <li>Questions should be given covering all the chapters</li> </ul>

# Government College(A) :: Rajahmundry I Semester end examination B.Sc I year - Electronics MODULE-I: Circuit Analysis

# **Semester-I**MODEL QUESTION PAPER

Duration: 3hrs Max Marks: 75

#### Section - A

Answer any **FOUR** questions

 $4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ Marks}$ 

Explain the terms peak, RMS and average values of a sinusoidal voltage.
 Derive the relations among them.

OR

Define complex number. Explain how complex numbers can be used to express sinusoidal quantities.

2. State Kirchoff's voltage and current rules. Discuss method of mesh currents and determinant node voltage analysis.

OR

State and prove superposition theorem. Explain how this can be successfully employed in a network.

3. State and prove Millman's theorem.

OR

Discuss transient response of RC circuit containing DC sources.

4. Explain the transient response of an R-L circuit.

OR

Explain bandwidth and selectivity of a parallel resonant circuit.

#### **Section - B**

Answer any **FIVE** questions.

 $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 5. Explain the term power factor. What is its significance?
- 6. Derive an expression for mean value of A.C
- 7. What do you understand by an active and passive network.
- 8. State and prove compensation theorem.
- 9. The angular frequency of waveform is 500  $\Pi$  radian/sec. Find it's a) Frequency b) Time period.
- 11. A sinusoidal waveform is given by

I = 10 Sin (6284t + 10°) Ampere. Find it's a) Peak value b) rms value.

- 11. Find the branch circuit in the following circuit.
- 12. Obtain the resonant frequency and Q-factor for a series LCR circuit with L= 3.0H and C=27 $\mu$ f and R=7.4  $\Omega$ .

#### Section - C

Answer all questions

10x 2 = 20 Marks

- 13. Define Virtual Volt.
- 14. What is the Crest factor of a sine wave.
- 15. What is the internal resistance of ideal voltage source.
- 16. State the Kirchoff's laws.
- 17. State reciprocity theorem
- 18. Find the load resistance for maximum power transfer from a source of 100vd.c, having internal resistance of 50 ohms
- 19. A Battery of 1.5V is connected in Series with a resistance of 20 ohms and 30 ohms. Find out Equivalent voltage and resistance across the points of 30 ohms resistance
- 20. What is the Ripple factor for shunt capacitor filter?
- 21. Draw RC integrating circuit.
- 22. Explain the term Quality factor.

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#### **DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS**

B.Sc I year - Electronics

# MODULE-II: ELECTRONIC DEVICES & CIRCUITS Semester – II (w.e.f. 2014-15)

• Nature of the Module : Core ; Nature of learning : Regular

• No.of hours/week : 04; Credits: 03; Total hours: 60

S.No	Month and Week	No. of hours	Topic	Curricular	Co-curricular	Rema rks
1.	November 2014 III	04	Chapter VI: PN junction diode Design and working Depletion region	activity	activity	TKS
2.	November 2014 IV	04	Junction capacitance Diode equation Effect of temperature on reverse saturation current	Assignment	Group Discussion	
3.	December 2014 I	04	Voltage - Ampere characteristics of PN junction & Applications of Junction diode	Seminar	Project work on Solar Cells and LDRs	
4.	December II	04	Connecting PN junction diode in the circuit- Forward and reverse biasing.	Assignment	Field trip to BSNL network station	
5.	December III	04	Zener diodes, design, characteristics Applications			

				Seminar		
6.	December IV	04	Application of Diode capacitance in Varactor Diodes Tunnel diode -(basic principle only - importance of negative resistance) and simple applications.			
7.	January 2015 I	04	Chapter VII: Bipolar Junction Transistor PNP & NPN transistors Design	Assignment	Guest Lecture	
8.	January 2015 II	04	, Current components in BJT Static characteristics of BJT		Quiz	
9.	January 2015 III	04	CB & CE & CC configurations (cut off, active & saturation regions), Early effect Experimental arrangement to study i/p & o/p characteristics in CE configuration  Hybrid (h)-parameters h-parameter equivalent circuit	Student seminar		
10.	January 2015 IV	04	Determination of h parameters from the characteristic graphs Transistor: Biasing and load line analysis - Fixed bias and self bias arrangements.	Assignment	<i>G</i> roup Discussion	
11.	February 2015 I	04	Chapter 8: FET Structure and working of JFET Output and Transfer characteristics. Experimental arrangement for studying the characteristics and to determine FET parameters. Advantages of FET over transistor.		Project work	

12.	February 2015 II	04	Applications of FET as voltage variable resistor and MOSFET as a switch MOSFET-Characteristics. UniJunctionTransistor (UJT): Construction and working Characteristics	Seminar		
13.	February 2015 III	04	Applications of UJT as relaxation oscillator Chapter II: Photo Electronic Devices: Structure, Operation and applications of LDR, Photo voltaic cell, photodiode		Quiz	
14.	February 2015 IV	04	Structure, Operation and applications of Solar Cell Structure, Operation and applications of LED Structure, Operation and applications of LCD	Assignment		
15.	March 2015 I	04	Structure and working of SCR. Two-transistor representation - Characteristics of SCR - Experimental setup to study the SCR characteristics - Application of SCR for power control	Seminar	Group Discussion	

## **Reference Books:**

- 1. Grob's basic Electronics Mitchel E. Schulth 10th Edn. Tata McGraw Hill (TMH)
- 2. Electronic Devices and Circuits Millman and Halkias TMH
- 3. Electronic Devices and Circuits Allen Mottershead PHI
- 4. Principles of Electronics V.K. Mehta and Rohit Mehta S.Chand & Co
- 5. Electronic devices and circuit theory R.L.Boylestad and L.Nashelsky Pearson Education.
- 6. Pulse digital switching waveforms Millman & Taub TMH
- 7. Applied Electronics R.S. Sedha S Chand & Co
- 8. A first course in Electronics A.A Khan & KK Day PHI
- 9. Principles of Electronic circuits Stanly G. Burns and Paul R. Bond Galgotia

10. Electronic principles and app Agency Pvt.,	olications - A.	B. Bhattacharya	- New Central	Book
	15			

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#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS

B.Sc I year – Electronics SEMESTER-II

**MODULE-II: Electronic Devices & Circuits** 

# **External Examination**

# **Model Question Paper Setting**

Duration: 3hrs Max Marks :75

S.No		SECTION	
	SECTION - A [40 M]	SECTION-B [15 M]	SECTION-C [20 M]
1	<ul> <li>Four essay type questions (1-4) are to be given with internal choice in each question.</li> <li>Each question carries 10 marks totaling to 40 marks in this section.</li> <li>At least one question should be asked from each unit (consider two chapters as one unit).</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Eight short answer type questions (5-12) are to be given.</li> <li>Student has to answer any five of the eight questions.</li> <li>Each question carries 3 marks totaling to 15 marks in this section.</li> <li>Questions should be given covering all the chapters.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>10 very short answer type questions (13-22) are to be given.</li> <li>Student has to answer all 10 questions.</li> <li>Each question carries 2 marks totaling to 20 marks in this section.</li> <li>Questions should be given covering all the chapters</li> </ul>

# Government College(A) :: Rajahmundry II Semester end examination B.Sc I year - Electronics MODULE-I: Electronic Devices and Circuits

# **Semester-II**MODEL QUESTION PAPER

Duration: 3 hrs Max. Marks: 75

Section - A

Answer any **FOUR** questions

 $4 \times 10 = 40 \text{ Marks}$ 

1. Describe the working of p-n junction diode under forward and reverse biasing.

OR

Write about the working and uses of a tunnel diode.

2. Discuss the action of a NPN transistor and draw a circuit diagram to obtain output characteristics for this transistor.

OR

Define h-parameters for a low frequency CE transistor.

Give an equivalent h-parameter model for a BJT under CE configuration.

3. Discuss the output and transfer characteristics of JFET.

OR

What is the significance of threshold voltage in enhance mode and depletion mode MOSFET.

4. Discuss the Construction and characteristic of Uni junction transistor.

OR

Give the basic structure of SCR. Explain SCR characteristics.

#### Section - B

Answer any **FIVE** questions.

 $5 \times 3 = 15 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 5. Draw V-I characteristics of a junction diode and explain.
- 6. Explain the operation of a Varicap diode.
- 7. Explain active region, saturation region and cut-off region in transistor operation.
- 8. Define  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  parameters of a transistor.
- 9. Write applications of JFET.
- 10. Draw circuits of voltage divider-bias and self-bias in JFET.
- 11. Define the terms 'interbase resistance' and 'intrinsic stand off ratio'.
- 12. Write about photovoltaic cell.

#### Section - C

Answer All questions.

 $10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 13. Write the diode equation
- 14. The current through a p-n junction diode is 55 ma at a forward bias voltage of 3V. If the temperature is 27c, find the static and dynamic resistance of diode
- 15. Draw the V-I characteristics of Tunnel diode
- 16. Draw the BJT static Characters
- 17. What are the hybrid parameters of transistor?
- 18. Give the circuit symbol for p- channel MOSFET
- 19. Sketch in small signal FET model
- 20. Explain the construction of solar cell
- 21. What is the critical wavelength of photo conductor
- 22. Write any two differences between LED and LCD.

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#### DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS

B.Sc I year – Electronics PRACTICAL-I

# MODULE-I[P]: CIRCUIT ANALYSIS & ELECTRONIC DEVICES Semester – II (w.e.f. 2014-15)

# Circuit Analysis and Electronic devices & Circuits Laboratory

- 1. Measurement of peak voltage, frequency and phase using CRO.
- 2. Thevenin's theorem verification.
- 3. Norton's theorem verification.
- 4. Maximum power transfer theorem verification.
- 5. CR and LR circuits Frequency response (Low pass and High pass).
- 6. CR and LR circuits Differentiation and integration tracing of waveforms.
- 7. LCR Series resonance circuit Frequency response Determination of  $f_0$ , Q and bandwidth.
- 8. To draw volt-ampere characteristics of Junction diode and determine the cut-in voltage, forward and reverse resistances.
- 9. Zener diode V-I characteristics Determination of Zener breakdown voltage.
- 10. V oltage regulator using Zener diode.
- 11. BJT input and output characteristics (CE configuration) and determination of h-parameters.
- 12. FET Characteristics and determination of FET parameters.
- 13. UJT as relaxation oscillator.
- 14. LDR characteristics.
- 15. SCR Volt-ampere characteristics.

Note: Student has to perform any 12 experiments.

# Government College (A):: Rajahmundry

# B.Sc II Year- Electronics SEMESTER III (w.e.f 2011-12 admitted batch)

## **PAPER-II: Analog Circuits and Communications**

#### **UNIT-I**

**Power Supplies**: Rectifiers- Half wave, full wave and bridge rectifiers- Efficiency-Ripple factor- Regulation - Harmonic components in rectified output

#### **UNIT-II**

Types of filters- Choke input (inductor) filter- Shunt capacitor filter- L section and  $\Pi$  section filters – Block diagram of regulated power supply - Series and shunt regulated power supplies – Three terminal regulators (78XX and 79XX) – Principle and working of switch mode power supply (SMPS).

#### **UNIT-III**

Amplifiers- classification of amplifiers-RC Coupled Amplifier: Analysis and frequency response of single stage RC coupled CE amplifier. Positive and negative feedback- Effect of feedback on gain, band width, noise, input and output impedances-Emitter follower and Darlington pair (simple treatment without derivation)

#### **UNIT-IV**

*Operational Amplifiers:* Differential amplifier-double ended input and single ended output- Block diagram of Op-Amp- Ideal characteristics of Op-Amp- Op-Amp parameters- Input resistance- Output resistance- Common mode rejection ratio (CMMR) - Slew rate- Offset voltages – Input bias current-

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Operational Amplifiers and Linear Integrated Circuits- Ramakant A. Gayakwad
- 2. Principles of Electronics- V.K. Mehta and Rohit Mehta S Chand & Co
- 3. Applied Electronics- R.S. Sedha- S Chand & Co
- 4. Basic electronics- Gupta Kumar Sharma
- 5. Analog Electronics- L.K. Maheswari and M.M.S. Anand- PHI
- 6. Electronic Devices and Circuits-Millman and Halkias- Tata Mc Graw Hill (TMH)
- 7. Unified Electronics Vol I,II,III & IV

# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), RAJAHMUNDRY DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS ADDITIONAL INPUTS

CLASS : II B.Sc

SEMESTER : III

PAPER : II

**TITLE OF THE PAPER** : Analog circuits and communication

TOPICS IN THE UNIVERSITY	ADDITIONAL TOPICS INCLUDED
SYLLABUS	UNDER AUTONOMOUS SETUP
1. Power supplies	1. DC/AC load line analysis
2. Rectifiers-filters	2. Different types of fabrication to
3. Amplifier-RC coupled	from
amplifier	p-n junction
4. Fundamentals on op-amp	i. Crown junction
	ii. Alloy junction
	iii. Diffusion junction
	iv. Epitaxial junction
	v. Point contact junction
	Derivation of depletion layer
	width and barrier potential
	Derivation of diode equation

# Government College(A) :: Rajahmundry

B.Sc II year – Electronics PAPER-II, SEMESTER III &IV

# **SCHEME OF VALUATION [THEORY]**

S.No	Description	Marks
1	External Exam (Theory)	75
2		25
	Internal Exam ( Theory)	• [Theory – 15 (Best of the
		two)
		Viva-Voce - 10]
	TOTAL	100

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## **DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS**

B.Sc II year - Electronics

### PAPER-II: SEMESTER-III &IV

# **External Examination**

# **Model Question Paper Setting**

Duration: 3hrs Max Marks :75

S.No	SECTION		
	SECTION - A [40 M]	SECTION-B [15 M]	SECTION-C
1	<ul> <li>Four essay type questions (1-4) are to be given with internal choice in each question.</li> <li>Each question carries 10 marks totaling to 40 marks in this section.</li> <li>At least one question should be asked from each unit (consider two chapters as one unit).</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Eight short answer type questions (5-12) are to be given.</li> <li>Student has to answer any five of the eight questions.</li> <li>Each question carries 3 marks totaling to 15 marks in this section.</li> <li>Questions should be given covering all the chapters.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>10 very short answer type questions (13-22) are to be given.</li> <li>Student has to answer all 10 questions.</li> <li>Each question carries 2 marks totaling to 20 marks in this section.</li> <li>Questions should be given covering all the chapters</li> </ul>

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# Government college (Autonomous) – Rajahmundry Accredited by NAAC Grade 'A'

B.Sc II year Electronics Semester III admitted batch 2011-2012 Paper II - Analog circuits and communication

# **Model Paper**

Time: 3hrs

Max Marks:75

#### Section - A

#### Answer ALL questions

4x10=40

1. Draw the circuit diagram of RC coupled amplifier. Discuss its frequency response.

Or

What is negative feed back? Discuss the effect of negative feed back on (i) Gain (ii) I/P impedence

2. Draw the circuit of Full wave rectifier and find I dc and I ac and efficiency.

Or

Obtain the harmonic components in its rectifier output

3. Explain shunt capacitor filter with a neat circuit.

Or

Explain the principle and working of switch mode power supply.

4. Draw the circuit diagram of emitter coupled differential amplifier and explain its working and characteristics.

Or

What are the characteristics of an ideal Op Amp. Explain about common mode Gain.

#### Section B

#### Answer any FIVE of the following:

5X3=15

- 5. Explain the block diagram of op amp and explain each block
- 6. Draw the circuit of bridge rectifier.
- 7. Draw the block diagram of regulated power supply.
- 8. Explain the characteristics Emitter follower.
- 9. The DC output voltage is 40 V at full load and 41 V without any load current. Calculate the load regulation factor in percent.
- 10. The mid frequency of RC coupled amplifier is 200. If lower and upper cutoff frequencies are 20 Htz and 50 Htz. calculate the frequencies at which gain reduces to 100.
- 11. Amplitude has a bandwidth of 200 K Hz and voltage gain of 40 db. What will be its bandwidth if 5 % negative feedback is introduced?
- 12. If an op.amp has an output signal of 10V with slew rate of 2V/ms. Calculate the power band width in amplifier.

#### Section C

#### Answer ALL questions

10X2=20

- 13. An op amp has a CMRR value of 60 db and difference mode gain of 1200. Find common mode gain.
- 14. Define Input offset current.
- 15. What is the slew rate for ideal op amp.
- 16. What is 'Peak Inverse Voltage' in half wave rectifier?
- 17. Write a brief note on regulated power supply.
- 18. How many diodes are required in Full Wave rectifier?
- 19. AC power of 100W is applied as input to a half wave rectifier. Find the rectifier efficiency of the dc power obtained is 40W.
- 20. What is the use of bypass capacitor in RC coupled amplifier.
- 21. Draw the circuit of transistor shunt voltage regulator.
- 22. Define positive feedback.

# Government College:: Rajahmundry

B.Sc II year – Electronics

Paper-II: Analog circuits and communication

**Semester - IV** (w.e.f. 2011 - 2012)

#### **UNIT-I**

Basic Op-Amp circuits- Inverting Op-Amp- Virtual ground- Non-inverting Op-Amp- Frequency response of Op-Amp. Interpretation of Op-Amp data sheets.

#### **UNIT-II**

Applications of Op-Amps: Summing amplifier- subtractor- Voltage follower-Integrator-Differentiator - Comparator- Logarithmic amplifier- Sine wave [Wein Bridge] and square wave [Astable] generators- Triangular wave generator-Monostable multivibrator- Solving simple second order differential equation. Basic Op-Amp series regulator and shunt regulator.

#### **UNIT-III**

*Communications*: Need for modulation-Types of modulation- Amplitude, Frequency and Phase modulation.

Amplitude modulation-side bands- modulation index- square law diode modulator-Demodulation- diode detector.

Frequency modulation working of simple frequency modulator- Ratio detection of FM waves- Advantages of frequency modulation.

AM and FM radio receivers [block diagram approach].

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Operational Amplifiers and Linear Integrated Circuits- K. Lalkishore Pearson Education
- 2. Operational Amplifiers and Linear Integrated Circuits- Ramakant A. Gayakwad
- 3. Electronic Communication Systems George Kennedy & Bernard Davis TMH.
- 4. Electronic Communication -D. Roddy & J. Coolen- PHI
- 5. Electronic Devices and Circuits-Millman and Halkias- Tata Mc Graw Hill (TMH)
- 6. Microelectronics- J. Millman and A. Grabel TMH
- 7. Principles of Electronic Communication Systems -Louis E. Frenzel -TMH

# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), RAJAHMUNDRY DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS ADDITIONAL INPUTS

CLASS : II B.Sc

**SEMESTER** : IV

PAPER : II

TITLE OF THE PAPER : Analog circuits and communication

TOPICS IN THE UNIVERSITY SYLLABUS	ADDITIONAL TOPICS INCLUDED UNDER AUTONOMOUS SETUP	
Basic op amp circuits	Application of op amp	
Oscillators	Concept,essential of oscillators,Phase shift oscillator,Hartely-colpites oscillator and crystal oscillator	
Amplitude FM modulation	Pulse digital modulation Quantization pulse code modulation delta modulation adaptive modulation comparision-Optical fibre communication-the general system advantages-Ray theory transimission	

#### B.Sc II Year - Electronics

# PRACTICAL PAPER-II (90 hours - 30 Sessions)

# Paper-II: Analog Circuits and Communications Lab

- 1. D.C Power supply
- 2. Single stage RC coupled amplifier frequency response.
- 3. Inverting amplifier.
- 4. Non-inverting amplifier.
- 5. Comparator.
- 6. Integrator.
- 7. Differentiator.
- 8. OP-Amp as Wien bridge oscillator.
- 9. Astable multivibrator Determination of frequency (using IC741 Op-Amp).
- 10. Monostable multivibrator–Determination of pulse width (using IC 741Op Amp).
- 11. Voltage regulator using IC-7805and IC-7905.
- 12. AM modulator and Demodulator.
- 13. FM modulator.

Any 10 experiments are to be performed by the student.

# Government College (A), Rajahmundry

II B.Sc- Electronics

Paper – II Analog circuits and communication Year End Examination (w.e.f. 2009-2010)

# **Scheme of Valuation for Practical Examinations**

External Marks : 75M Internal Marks : 25M

Total Marks : 100M

S.No	Description	External Marks	Internal Marks
1	Formula & Explanation of symbols	10	3
2	Tabular form and circuit diagram (If required)	10	3
3	Circuit connections	05	02
4	Observations	15	03
5	Calculation & Graphs	10	02
6	Result	05	02
7	Procedure & Precautions	05	04
8	Viva-Voce	05	03
9	Record	10	03
	GRAND TOTAL	75	25

# Government College:: Rajahmundry

B.Sc III Year - Electronics Semester - V (w.e.f. 2011 - 2012)

### PAPER - III: Digital Electronics and Microprocessor 8085

#### **UNIT-I**

Introduction to number systems, Logic gates OR, AND, NOT, X-OR, NAND, NOR gates - Truth tables - Positive and negative logic - Logic families and their characteristics - RTL, DTL, ECL, TTL and CMOS.- Universal building blocks NAND and NOR gates. Laws of Boolean algebra -De Morgan's Theorems - Boolean identities - Simplification of Boolean expressions-Algebraic method- Karnaugh Map method - Sum of products (SOP) and Product of sums (POS).

#### **UNIT-II**

Combinational and Sequential circuits: Comparators - Multiplexer and De-Multiplexer - Encoder- Decoder, seven segment LED- Half adder, Full adder and Parallel adder circuits. Flip flops - RS, D, JK and JK Master-Slave (working and truth tables) - Registers - Shift Registers - SIPO, SISO, PISO and PIPO registers- Application of registers- Semiconductor memories - Organization and working-Synchronous and asynchronous binary counters, Up/Down counters- Decade counter (7490) - working, truth tables and timing diagrams - Application of counters: Digital clock.

#### Reference Books:

- 1. Digital Principles and Applications- Malvino & Leach- TMH
- 2. Digital Fundamentals F. Loyd & Jain- Pearson Education
- 3. Modern Digital Electronics- R.P Jain-TMH
- 4. Fundamentals of Digital Circuits- Anand Kumar- PHI
- 5. Digital Systems Rajkamal- Pearson Education
- 6. Digital Electronic Principles and Integrated Circuits- Maini- Willey India
- 7. Digital Electronics- Gothman-
- 8. Digital Electronics -J.W. Bignel & Robert Donova- Thomson Publishers (Indian 5<sup>th</sup> Ed)

# Government College(A) :: Rajahmundry

B.Sc III year - Electronics

Paper – III: Digital Electronics and Microprocessors. Paper – IV: Embedded systems and applications

Semester End Examinations [SEM V & VI]

# **SCHEME OF VALUATION [THEORY]**

S.No	Description	Marks
1	External Exam (Theory)	75
2	Internal Exam ( Theory)	• [Theory – 15 (Best of the two) Viva-Voce - 10]
	TOTAL	100

(Re-Accredited by NAAC with grade "A")

### **DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS**

B.Sc III year – Electronics

PAPER-III & IV: SEMESTER- V & VI

## **External Examination**

# **Model Question Paper Setting**

Duration: 3hrs Max Marks :75

S.No	SECTION		
	SECTION - A [40 M]	SECTION-B [15 M]	SECTION-C [20 M]
1	<ul> <li>Four essay type questions (1-4) are to be given with internal choice in each question.</li> <li>Each question carries 10 marks totaling to 40 marks in this section.</li> <li>At least one question should be asked from each unit (consider two chapters as one unit).</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Eight short answer type questions (5-12) are to be given.</li> <li>Student has to answer any five of the eight questions.</li> <li>Each question carries 3 marks totaling to 15 marks in this section.</li> <li>Questions should be given covering all the chapters.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>10 very short answer type questions (13-22) are to be given.</li> <li>Student has to answer all 10 questions.</li> <li>Each question carries 2 marks totaling to 20 marks in this section.</li> <li>Questions should be given covering all the chapters</li> </ul>

# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS),RAJAHMUNDRY V SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS – MODEL PAPER III B.SC. ELECTRONICS – PAPER III (W.E.F 2011 – 2012)

#### DIGITAL ELECTRONICS & MICROPROCESOR 8085

e 3 hrs

Max.Marks:75

#### Section - A

Answer all questions

4X10=40

L Reduce the expression

AB + A'C + AB'C(AB + C)

Or

Compare the relative merits of CMOS,TTL and ECL logic families.

2 Simplify the following Boolean function in product of sums(POS)

$$F_{1}A_{2}B_{3}C_{3}D_{3}D_{3}=E(0,1,2,5,8,9,10)$$

Or

Prepare K-map and obtain minimized expression for the following function and don't care conditions in terms of min terms (SOP)

$$F(A,B,C,D) = E_{O-Ring} m(1,3,7,11,15) + d(0,25)$$

3. Describe JK-Flip flop and Master-Slave JK Flip flop.

Or

Describe a clocked R-S flip flop.

Describe the operation of half adder and full adder.

Or

Explain the working of a BCD decade counter.

#### Section - B

#### Answer any FIVE questions

5X3=15

Show that positive logic AND operation is equivalent to a negative logic OR operation.

De Morganise the function AB'

Draw a three input NOR gate and write the truth table.

How will connect NOR gates to perform the OR function.

Write a note on multiplexer.

- Describe the operation of a S-R latch.
- What do you understand by sequential and combinational logic circuits.
- TExplain the working types of memory.

#### Section - C

Answer all questions

10X2=20

Convert each binary number to decimal.

110011.11

Using 2's compliment perform the subtractions

110011 - 100111

5 Convert each hexa decimal number to binary.

a) A14 b) 5C8

Add the hexa decimal numbers

3A2C, 2B10

17. Sketch a circuit to implement the given equation

X = A.B + C.D

- 18. Write the procedure to convert from binary to BCD code.
- 19. What is the word size in the following ROMs.

32X4

- An asynchronous counter has four flip flops and the propagation delay of each flip flop is 20 ns. Calculate the maximum counting speed of the counter.
- 21. What will be the state of the output of encoder 74147 if the inputs are  $x_3, x_7, x_5$ ?
- What will be the maximum number of outputs for a decoder with a 6 bit

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# Government College:: Rajahmundry

# B.Sc III Year - Electronics Semester - VI (w.e.f. 2011 - 2012)

# PAPER - III Digital Electronics and Microprocessor 8085

#### **UNIT-III**

#### Introduction to Microcomputer and Microprocessor:

Intel 8085 Microprocessor – central processing unit CPU – arithmetic and logic unit ALU – timing and control unit – register organization – address, data and control buses- pin configuration of 8085 and its description. Timing diagrams- Instruction cycle, machine cycle, fetch and execute cycles.

#### **Instruction set of 8085:**

instruction and data formats- classification of instructions –addressing modes. Assembly language programming examples of 8 and 16 bit addition, subtraction, multiplication and division. Finding the largest and smallest in a data array. Programming examples using stacks and subroutines.

#### **UNIT-IV**

# Interfacing peripherals and applications:

Programmable peripheral interface (8255) - D/A and A/D converters: Successive Approximation A/D converter- Binary weighted D/A converter- R/2R ladder D/A converter - interfacing of A/D and D/A converters to the Microprocessor. Stepper motor control.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Microprocessor Architecture and Programming Ramesh S. Goanker-Penram
- 2. Introduction to Microprocessor Aditya. P. Mathur-TMH
- 3. Microprocessors and Microcontrollers Hardware and Interfacing- Mathivannan- PHI
- 4. Fundamentals of Microprocessors and Microcontrollers B. Ram-Dhanpat Rai & Sons.
- 5. Advanced Microprocessor and Peripherals, Architecture, Programming and Interface-A.K.Ray and K.N. Bhurchandi-TMH
- 6. Microprocessor Lab Premier- K.A. Krishna Murthy

#### 9

# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)::RAJAHMUNDRY VI SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS – MODEL PAPER III B.SC. ELECTRONICS – PAPER III

#### (W.E.F 2011 – 2012) DIGITAL ELECTRONICS & MICROPROCESOR 8085

re: 3 hrs

Max.Marks:75

#### Section - A

#### Answer all questions

4X10=40

- Explain the need to demultiplex the bus AD<sub>7</sub> AD<sub>0</sub>
  Or
  Explain the functions of the ALE and IO/M signals of the 8085
  - Explain the functions of the ALE and IO/M signals of the 8085 microprocessor.
- 2. Explain the stack structure of 8085 in detail.

  Or

  Draw and discuss the internal block diagram of 8085.
- Draw and discuss the read and write cycle timing diagram of 8085.

  Or

  Explain the physical address formation in 8085.
- Draw block diagram of 8255 and explain working each block Or Explain about stepper motor and write the program to run it.

#### Section - B

Answer any five questions

5X3 = 15

- Explain the function of each component of a computer.
- define opcode and operand and specify the opcode and the operand in the instruction MOV H,L.
- Specify the function of the address bus and the direction of the information flow on the address bus.
- what are the functions of program counter and stack pointer 16 bit registers.
- If the 8085 address 87H and 79H. Specify the contents of the accumulator and the status of the S.Z and CY flags.
- What operation can be performed by using the instruction ADD B.
- Explain the process of A/D converter.
- 2 Classify the instruction set of 8085.

#### Section - C

#### Answer any five questions

10X2=20

- 13. If the memory chip size is 1024X4 bits. How many chips are required to make up 2K (2048) bytes of memory?
- 14. Identify the memory locations of that are cleared by the following instructions.

MVI B,00H

LXIH, XX75H

MOV M,B

INX H

MOV M,B

HALT

Explain how many times the following loop will be executed

LXI B,0007H

LOOP DCX B

JNZ

LOOP

- 15. Write an ALP to find out multiplication of two 8-bit hexa decimal numbers.
- Write a program to ADD the two hexa numbers 7A and 46 and to store the sum at memory secution XX98H and the flag status at location XX97H.
- & Draw timing diagrams for the following 8085 instructions

MNI M, data

- \* See are 8085 systems is Reset all the interrupts including the TRAP are
- is the definition of operating system
  - Specify the stack locations and their contents after the execution of the CALL respection.
- The short note on digital to analog converter

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# Government College:: Rajahmundry B.Sc III Year - Electronics PAPER - III: Digital Electronics and Microprocessor 8085

# PRACTICAL PAPER-III Digital Electronics and Microprocessor Lab

- 1. Verification of truth tables of OR, AND, NOT, NAND, NOR, EX-OR gates (By using 7400-series)
- 2. Construction of gates using NAND, NOR gates.
- 3. Construction of Half and Full adders and verifying their truth tables.
- 4. Operation and verifying truth tables of flip-flops- RS, D, and JK using ICs.
- 5. Construction of Decade counters (7490).
- 6. Driving Stepper motor using JK flip-flop
- 7. Binary addition & subtraction. (8-bit & 16-bit)
- 8. Multiplication & division.
- 9. Picking up largest/smallest number.
- 10. Arranging -ascending/descending order.
- 11. Decimal addition (DAA) & Subtraction.
- 12. Time delay generation
- 13. Interfacing R-2R Ladder network (DAC) (4 bits) to generate waveforms.
- 14. Interfacing a stepper motor and rotating it clockwise/anti clockwise through a known angle.

Note: Students has to perform any 10 experiments

# Government College (A), Rajahmundry

B.Sc III Year - Electronics

Paper - III: Digital electronics and Microprocessors 8085 Year End Examination (w.e.f. 2009-2010)

# **Scheme of valuation for Practical Examinations**

External Marks : 75M Internal Marks : 25M

Total Marks : 100M

# I. Digital Electronics practicals

S. No	Description	External Marks	Internal Marks
1	Circuit	15	05
2	Circuit connection	20	10
3	Tables	20	05
4	Verification	20	05
	Total	75	25

# II. Microprocessor related practicals

S. No	Description	External Marks	Internal Marks
1	Program	30	10
2	Flow chart	15	05
3	Execution	30	10
	Total	75	25

# Government College:: Rajahmundry

*B.Sc III Year - Electronics* **Semester - V** (w.e.f. 2011 - 2012)

## PAPER - IV EMBEDDED SYSTEM AND APPLICATIONS

Unit- I (22 Hours)

## The 8051 Microcontroller

*Introduction to microcontrollers and embedded systems*: Overview and block diagram of 8051. Architecture of 8051. Program counter and memory organisation. Data types and directives, Flag bits and PSW Register, Register banks and Stack; Pin diagram, Port organisation, I/O Programming, Bit manipulation. Interrupts and timer.

Unit-II (23 Hours)

# Addressing modes, instruction set and assembly language programming of 8051

Addressing modes and accessing memory using various addressing modes. Instruction set: Arithmetic, Logical, Single Bit, Jump, Loop and Call Instructions and their usage. Time Delay Generation and Calculation; Timer/Counter Programming.

**Programming examples**: Addition, multiplication, subtraction, division, arranging a given set of numbers in ascending / descending order, picking the smallest / largest number among a given set of numbers, Accessing a specified port terminal and generating a rectangular waveform.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. The 8051 Microcontrollers and Embedded Systems By Muhammad Ali Mazidi and Janice Gillispie Mazidi- Pearson Education Asia, 4<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2002
- 2. Microcontrollers Theory and applications by Ajay V. Deshmukh-Tata McGraw-Hill
- 3. The 8051 Microcontroller architecture, programming & applications By Kenneth J. Ayala- Penram International Publishing, 1995

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- 4. Programming and Customizing the 8051 Microcontroller By Myke Predko-TMH, 2003
- 5. Design with Microcontrollers By J B Peatman-TMH.
- 6. The 8051 Microcontroller Programming, interfacing and applications by Howard Boyet and Ron Katz (MII) Microprocessors Training Inc.
- 7. The concepts & features of Microcontrollers by Rajkamal Wheeler Pub.

# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), RAJAHMUNDRY DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS ADDITIONAL INPUTS

CLASS : III B.Sc.

SEMESTER : V

PAPER : IV

TITLE OF THE PAPER : EMBEDDED SYSTEM AND APPLICATIONS

TOPICS IN THE UNIVERSITY	ADDITIONAL TOPICS INCLUDED
SYLLABUS	UNDER AUTONOMOUS SET UP
The 8051 Microcontroller	
Introduction to microcontrollers and embedded systems: Overview and block diagram of 8051. Architecture of 8051. Program counter and memory organisation. Data types and directives, Flag bits and PSW Register, Register banks and Stack; Pin diagram, Port organisation, I/O Programming, Bit manipulation. Interrupts and timer.  Addressing modes, instruction set and assembly	
Addressing modes and accessing memory using various addressing modes. Instruction set: Arithmetic, Logical, Single Bit, Jump, Loop and Call Instructions and their usage. Time Delay Generation and Calculation; Timer/Counter Programming.  Programming examples: Addition, multiplication, subtraction, division, arranging a given set of numbers in ascending / descending order, picking the smallest / largest number among a given set of numbers, Accessing a specified port terminal and generating a rectangular waveform.	Using Keil software write program for all arthametic programmes

## GOVERNMENT COLLEGE, RAJAHMUNDRY III B.Sc. – ELECTRONICS – VTH SEMESTER MODERL QUESTION PAPER (W.E.F 2011 – 2012)

#### PAPER IV - EMBEDDED SYSTEMS AND APPLICATIONS

Time; 3 Hrs

Max Marks, Ti

4x10 = 1111

#### SECTION - A

Answer all questions

1. a. Explain about architecture of 8051 with block diagram

11

- b What are data types and directives in 8051 microcontroller and explain.
- 2. A. Draw the pin diagram of 8051 microcontroller and explain their function.

Or

- b. Explain in detail about Register banks and stack
- 3 a. What are addressing modes in 8051 microcontroller and explain with example:

Ot

- b. Explain about time delay generation and calculation with an example.
- 2. Write a program to arrange a given set of numbers in ascending of text.

Or E. Write a program to generate a rectangular waveform by accessing page.

#### SECTION - B

Answer any Five questions.

5x3 = 150

- 5 Write the steps to create a program
- Explain about program status word register
- \* Read about unconditional jump instructions
- Lik The a program for addition of two individual bytes
- 4 Hours use port o as input
- West is hit manipulation. Explain with an example
- When is the OV flag set, explain with example
- 12 Write a program to clear 16 RAM locations is cring at RAM address. 18

# Government College:: Rajahmundry

# B.Sc III Year - Electronics Semester - VI syllabus (w.e.f. 2011 - 2012) PAPER - IV EMBEDDED SYSTEM AND APPLICATIONS

#### Unit - I

# Interfacing of peripherals to Microcontroller

8051 interfacing to 8255, Programming the 8255, Interfacing other modes of the 8255, Basics of serial communication,8051 connection to RS232, 8051 serial communication Programming, modes and protocols

## Unit - II

# **Applications of Embedded Systems**

Temperature measurement, Interfacing an LCD to the 8051, Interfacing to ADC, sensors, Interfacing a keyboard and generation different types of waveforms. Interfacing stepper motor, interfacing a DAC to the 8051

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. The 8051 Microcontrollers and Embedded Systems By Muhammad Ali Mazidi and Janice Gillispie Mazidi- Pearson Education Asia, 4<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2002
- 2. Microcontrollers Theory and applications by Ajay V. Deshmukh-Tata McGraw-Hill
- 3. The 8051 Microcontroller architecture, programming & applications By Kenneth J. Ayala- Penram International Publishing, 1995
- 4. Programming and Customizing the 8051 Microcontroller By Myke Predko-TMH, 2003
- 5. Design with Microcontrollers By J B Peatman-TMH.
- 6. The 8051 Microcontroller Programming, interfacing and applications by Howard Boyet and Ron Katz (MII) Microprocessors Training Inc.
- 7. The concepts & features of Microcontrollers by Rajkamal Wheeler Pub.

# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), RAJAHMUNDRY DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS ADDITIONAL INPUTS

CLASS : III B.Sc.

SEMESTER : VI

PAPER : IV

TITLE OF THE PAPER : EMBEDDED SYSTEMS AND

**APPLICATIONS** 

Interfacing of peripherals to Microcontroller  8051 interfacing to 8255, Programming the 8255, Interfacing other modes of the 8255, Basics of serial communication,8051 connection to RS232, 8051 serial communication Programming, modes and protocols	<u>-</u>
Applications of Embedded Systems  Temperature measurement, Interfacing an LCD to the 8051, Interfacing to ADC, sensors, Interfacing a keyboard and generation different types of waveforms. Interfacing stepper motor, interfacing a	Using keil software write program To write interfacing programmes.

## GOVERNMENT COLLEGE, RAJAHMUNDRY III B.Sc. – ELECTRONICS – VI-TH SEMESTER MODERL QUESTION PAPER (W.E.F 2011 – 2012)

#### PAPER IV - EMBEDDED SYSTEMS AND APPLICATIONS

Time; 3 Hrs

Max Marks: 75

#### SECTION - A

Answer all questions

4x10 = 40M

1: a) Mention the differences between synchronous, versus asynchronous Communications

Or

- b) Explain the importance of different registers in the 8051 serial communication program.
- 2. a) Describe the function of the pins of a typical LCD

or

- b) Describe the function of the pins of a typical ADC chip
- 3. a) How to interface temperature sensor to the 8051

Or

- b) What are the features of 8255 and explain with pin diagram including mode selector of 8255.
- 4. a) Explain how a stepper motor interface with 8051 microcontroller

01

b) Explain how a key board can be interfaced with 8051 microcontroller.

#### SECTION - B

Answer any Five questions.

5x3 = 15M

- 5. What is the importance of TI Flag
- 6. Write the importance of RI flag bit
- 7. Explain about inside MAX 232
- 8. What are the steps to program ADC808/809
- 9. Explain how Digital to Analog Converter works
- 10. Write a program to produce a crude sine wave
- 11. Define the term memory mapped I/O and describe its application
- 12. Describe briefly how to expand the I/O ports of the 8051 by connecting to an 8255 chin

#### SECTION - C

#### Answer All questions

10x2 = 20M

- 13. Why do you use the MOVX instruction to access the ports of the 8255
- 14. What are address aliases
- 15. Describe the handshaking feature of 8255 application in printer interfacing
- 16. What is the purpose of the ULN 2003 placed between the 8051 and the stepper motor. Can we use that for 3A motors
- 17. Indicate the steps to detect the key press
- 18. Calculate the number of steps per revolution for a step angle of 7,5 degree
- 19. For 16x2 LCD, the location of the last character of the line 1 is 8FH (its command code). Show how this value was calculated.
- 20. What is the difference between the  $V_{CC}$  and  $V_{EE}$  pins in LCD
- 21. State the absolute minimum number of signals needed to transfer data between two PCs connected. What are those.
- 22. What is the baud rate if use 'MOV TH1, #-1' to program the baud rate.

# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), RAJAHMUNDRY DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS Paper - IV : PRACTICALS

# Embedded Systems and Applications Lab

# Microcontroller Experiments using 8051 kit

- 1. Multiplication of two numbers using MUL command (later using counter method for repeated addition )
- 2. Division of two numbers using DIV command (later using counter method for repeated subtraction )
- 3. Pick the smallest number among a given set of numbers
- 4. Pick the largest number among a given set of numbers
- 5. Arrange 'n' numbers in ascending order
- 6. Arrange 'n' numbers in descending order
- 7. Generate a specified time delay
- 8. Interface a ADC and a temperature sensor to measure temperature
- 9. Interface a DAC & Generate a stair case wave form with step duration and no. of steps as variables
- 10. Flash a LED connected at a specified out put port terminal
- 11. Interface a stepper motor and rotate it clock wise or anti clock wise through given angle steps
- 12. Using Keil software write a program to pick the smallest among a given set of numbers
- 13. Using Keil software write a program to pick the largest among a given set of numbers
- 14. Using Keil software write a program to arrange a given set of numbers in ascending order
- 15. Using Keil software write a program to arrange a given set of numbers in descending order
- 16. Using Keil software write a program to generate a rectangular wave form at a specified port terminal

# Government College (A), Rajahmundry

B.Sc III Year - Electronics

Paper – IV: Embedded systems and applications Year End Examination (w.e.f. 2009-2010)

# **Scheme of valuation for Practical Examinations**

External Marks : 75M Internal Marks : 25M

Total Marks : 100M

S. No	Description	External Marks	Internal Marks
1	Program	30	10
2	Flow chart	15	05
3	Execution	30	10
	Total	75	25

# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE [A]::RAJAHMUNDRY DEPT.OF ELECTRONICS LIST OF EXAMINERS

S.No	Name of the Lecturer	College	Service in Degree College (years)	Paper (s) handled
1	Smt.A. Savitri	A.V.N.College, Visakhapatnam	13	I,II,III and IV
2	K. Nageswara Rao	GDC, Tanuku	12	I,II,III and IV
3	Dr.T.L. Rambabu	A.V.N.College, Visakhapatnam	11	I,II,III and IV
4	D. Gangadhurudu	M.R.College, Peddapuram	12	I,II,III and IV
5	T.N.V.K.V. Prasad	Dr.L.B.College. Visakhapatnam	11	I,II,III and IV
6	M.K.Kumar	D.N.R.College, Bhimavaram	11	I,II,III and IV
7	B.S.Seshagiri Rao	D.N.R College, Bhimavaram	11	I,II,III and IV
8	A.S.N.Murhy	M.R.College, Peddapuram	13	I,II,III and IV
9	S. Rama Rao	M.R.College, Peddapuram	13	I,II,III and IV
10	Ch. Kanaka Rao	Y.N.College, Narasapur	11	I,II,III and IV
11	V. Anil Raj Kumar	D.N.R College, Bhimavaram	11	I,II,III and IV
12	K. Srinivasa Rao	Govt.College(A) Rajahmundry	7	I,II,III

GENERAL ELECTIVE (W.E.F 2015-16] &

ADVANCED & APPLIED ELECTIVES
(W.E.F 2016-17]

# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE [A]:: RAJAHMUNDRY DEPT.OF ELECTRONICS GENERAL ELECTIVE PAPER for II B.Sc COURSE (w.e.f 2015-16)

# MOBILE PHONE REPAIRING & MAINTENANCE TECHNOLOGY

# **Objective of the Course:**

This course has been designed to provide an introduction to Mobile maintenance. The student will be able to troubleshoot problems of Mobile equipments.

At the end of the course the students will be having knowledge of:-
☐ Working of Mobile Sets
☐ Components used in Mobile Sets
☐ H/W & S/W Troubleshooting of Mobile
☐ Maintenance of Mobile sets

# Outline Of the Course

	TOPIC	HOURS				
S.No	TOPIC	THEORY	PRACTICAL			
			/TUTORIAL			
1	Types of Mobile Handsets	06	06			
2	Working Principle	06	06			
3	Components used in Mobile	06	06			
	handsets such as SIM					
	Card, Battery, Memory etc					
4		0.6	0.6			
4	Tools and equipments use for	06	06			
	Repairing and					
	maintenance of Mobile					
	Handsets					

5	Software applications for troubleshooting of Mobile sets	06	06
6	Troubleshooting techniques regarding display, transmission, reception, volume control, charger, Battery etc	10	10
	TOTAL	40	40

# Sub topics:

- Introduction of Basic Electronics.
- Mobile Components Identification & knowledge.
- Mobile Phone components working.
- Uses of Multimeter.
- Mobile Components Testing & Checking.
- Practical Testing of Components by Multimeter.

# (BASIC MOBILE PHONE TECHNOLOGY & CODING)

- Introduction of Mobile Phone Technology.
- Type of Mobile Phone Technology.
- Working principal of Mobile Phone.
- Feature of Mobile Phone.( Bluetooth ,G.P.R.S., Infrared etc.)
- Removing Software Problem by Codes.
- Unlocking codes for G.S.M.Mobile.
- Unlocking codes for C.D.M.A. Mobile.
- Multimedia Set formatting Codes(For virus removing problems).
- Chinese Mobile Phone Codes.

# **CHIP LEVEL PRACTICAL TRAINING (100%)**

- Proper use of Micro Iron ,SMD Rework Machine,Hpt Airgun,Etc.
- Soldering & Desoldering Practice.
- Chip Component Removing & Replacing.
- Jumper Practice.(Antina Switch Jumper, Track Breakage
- Jumper, Display Cont. Jumper etc.)
- Driver IC Jumper Practice. (SIM IC Jumper, Keypad I.C. Jumper, Display I.C. Jumper etc.)
- B.G.A. I.C Removing Practice.
- B.G.A. I.C Reballing Practice.
- B.G.A. I.C Replacing Practice.
- Driver I.C. Changing practice
- Display Changing Practice (Patta Displays)
- Ribben & Patta changing Practice.
- P.F.O. Changing.
- Pasted B.G.A.IC Removing Practice.
- Jack Changing Practice (Sim Jack, Charging Jack, Hand free Jack, Battery Connector).
- Bluetooth Module Changing Practice.
- Flap & Sliding Phone assembling Practice.

# **TRACING (FAULT FIND OUT)**

- Mobile Phone Physically Testing.
- Fault Find Out in Mobile Phone.
- Track Reading in circuit Diagram Books.
- Track Checking on Mobile Board (Practically checking by multimeter).
- Track Checking with the components.
- Cool testing Of Mobile Phone.
- Hot testing in Mobile Phone.
- Track Checking comparision by other phone.

# **SOFTWARE TRAINING MODULE**

- Basic Computer Knowledge.
- U.f.s Repairing Box Training.
- Micro Box Training (For Latest Multimedia Sets)

- Infinity Box Training (for Motorola ,L.G.,Chinese & 150 Other Phones)
- S.E.Tool Box Training.( For Sony Ericsson Sets)
- Universal Box Training (Spl.for I.M.E.I Repairing)
- Spider Box Training (For Chinese Phones)
- Ve-pro Box Training (For Chinese Phones)
- Application Software Training (Ring Tones, Games, Wall Papers, & Other
- Software:-Like Smart Movie Converter, I-phone Video Converters, I-phone Unlocking,I-pod Loading)

# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE [A] :: RAJAHMUNDRY DEPT.OF ELECTRONICS ADVANCED ELECTIVE PAPER for III B.Sc COURSE (w.e.f 2016-17)

## ADVANCED ELECTIVE I: EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

Unit- I (22 Hours)

#### The 8051 Microcontroller

*Introduction to microcontrollers and embedded systems*: Overview and block diagram of 8051. Architecture of 8051. Program counter and memory organisation. Data types and directives, Flag bits and PSW Register, Register banks and Stack; Pin diagram, Port organisation, I/O Programming, Bit manipulation. Interrupts and timer.

Unit-II (23 Hours)

# Addressing modes, instruction set and assembly language programming of 8051

Addressing modes and accessing memory using various addressing modes. Instruction set: Arithmetic, Logical, Single Bit, Jump, Loop and Call Instructions and their usage. Time Delay Generation and Calculation; Timer/Counter Programming.

**Programming examples**: Addition, multiplication, subtraction, division, arranging a given set of numbers in ascending / descending order, picking the smallest / largest number among a given set of numbers, Accessing a specified port terminal and generating a rectangular waveform.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. The 8051 Microcontrollers and Embedded Systems By Muhammad Ali Mazidi and Janice Gillispie Mazidi- Pearson Education Asia, 4<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2002
- 2. Microcontrollers Theory and applications by Ajay V. Deshmukh-Tata McGraw-Hill

3. The 8051 Microcontroller - architecture, programming & applications By Kenneth	
J. Ayala- Penram International Publishing, 1995	
Defense as header contid	
Reference books contd	
4. Duo quammin a and Custominin a the 2051 Migue controller. Pre Marke Duodke	
4. Programming and Customizing the 8051 Microcontroller – By Myke Predko-	
TMH, 2003	
5. Design with Microcontrollers By - J B Peatman- TMH.	
6. The 8051 Microcontroller - Programming, interfacing and applications by Howard	
Boyet and Ron Katz - (MII) Microprocessors Training Inc.	
7. The concepts & features of Microcontrollers by Rajkamal - Wheeler Pub	
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## Semester-v

## ADVANCED ELECTIVE II: RADAR SYSTEMS & SATELLITE COMMUNICATION

## **Radar Systems:**

Fundamental – A simple RADAR – overview of frequencies – Antenna gain Radar Equation – Accuracy and Resolution – Integration time and the Doppler shift (Ch 1 of Text Book 1)

Designing a surveillance radar – Rader and surveillance – Antenna beam – width consideration – pulse repetition frequency – unambiguous range and velocity – pulse length and sampling – radar cross section – clutter noise (Ch 2 of Text Book 1)

Tracking Radar – Sequential lobbing – conial scanning – Monopoles Radar – Tracking accuracy and Process – Frequency Agility – Radar guidance

#### **Satellite Communication**

Satellite System – Historical development of satellites – communication satellite systems – communication satellites – orbiting satellites – satellite frequency bands – satellite multiple access formats (Ch1 of Text Book 3).

Satellite orbits and inclination – Look angles, orbital perturbations, space craft and its subsystems – attitude and orbit control system – Telemetry, Tracking and Command – Power system – Transponder – Reliability and space qualification – launch vehicles

(Ch2 & 3 of Text Book 4)

#### **UNIT - IV**

Multiple Access Techniques – Time division multiple access – Frequency division multiple access – Code division multiple access – Space domain multiple access

(Ch 7 of Text Book 4).

Earth Station technology – Subsystem of an earth station – Transmitter – Receiver Tracking and pointing – Small earth station – different types of earth stations – Frequency coordination – Basic principles of special communication satellites – INMARSAT VSAT, GPS, RADARSAT, INTELST

#### **Text Books:**

- 1. Understanding Radar Systems Simon Kingsley and Shaun Quegan.
- 2. Introduction to Radar Systems MI Skolnik
- 3. Satellite Communication Robert M. Gagliardi
- 4. Satellite Communication Manojit Mitra

# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE [A] :: RAJAHMUNDRY DEPT.OF ELECTRONICS APPLIED ELECTIVE PAPER for III B.Sc COURSE (w.e.f 2016-17)

# Semester-VI

# APPLIED (SKILL BASED) ELECTIVE I: APPLICATIONS OF EMBEDDED SYSTEMS

### Unit - I

# Interfacing of peripherals to Microcontroller

8051 interfacing to 8255, Programming the 8255, Interfacing other modes of the 8255, Basics of serial communication,8051 connection to RS232, 8051 serial communication Programming, modes and protocols

#### Unit - II

# **Applications of Embedded Systems**

Temperature measurement, Interfacing an LCD to the 8051, Interfacing to ADC, sensors, Interfacing a keyboard and generation different types of waveforms. Interfacing stepper motor, interfacing a DAC to the 8051

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. The 8051 Microcontrollers and Embedded Systems By Muhammad Ali Mazidi and Janice Gillispie Mazidi- Pearson Education Asia, 4<sup>th</sup> Reprint, 2002
- 2. Microcontrollers Theory and applications by Ajay V. Deshmukh-Tata McGraw-Hill
- 3. The 8051 Microcontroller architecture, programming & applications By Kenneth J. Ayala- Penram International Publishing, 1995
- 4. Programming and Customizing the 8051 Microcontroller By Myke Predko-TMH, 2003
- 5. Design with Microcontrollers By J B Peatman-TMH.
- 6. The 8051 Microcontroller Programming, interfacing and applications by Howard Boyet and Ron Katz (MII) Microprocessors Training Inc.
- 7. The concepts & features of Microcontrollers by Rajkamal Wheeler Pub.

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APPLIED (SKILL BASED) ELECTIVE II

## 8086 MICROPROCESSOR & ITSAPPLICATIONS

#### UNIT 1:

Introduction, Microprocessor based computer system, Architecture of 8086 Microprocessor, Pin functions, Minimum / Maximum mode of operation.

#### UNIT 2:

Read / Write timing diagrams, 8086 instruction set, Instruction template for data transfer instruction, addressing modes.

## UNIT 3:

Assembler directives, Programming examples.

## UNIT 4:

Linking and relocation, Stacks, Procedures, Interrupt and Interrupt routines, Macros.

## **UNIT 5: PROGRAMMING:**

Addition of two 16-bit numbers, Subtraction of two 16-bit numbers, Multiplication of two16-bit numbers, Division of two 16-bit numbers, Largest number in an array of data.

## **TEXTBOOKS:**

- 1. Advanced Microprocessor and Peripherals- A.K.Ray and K.M. Bhurchandi, Tata McGraw Hill.
- 2. Microcomputer systems 8086/8088 family, Architecture, Programming and Design Yu-Cheng Liu & Glenn A Gibson, 2nd Edition- July 2003, Prentice Hall of India.

