**APSCHE - CBCS / Semester System I B.Sc. BOTANY THEORY SYLLABUS** 

# **CORE - I : MODULE - I : MICROBIAL DIVERSITY, ALGAE AND FUNGI**

(w.e.f. 2016 - 2017 Admitted Batch)

Total Hours of Teaching 60 Hrs @ 4 Hrs per Week

# **Unit - I: Origin and Evolution of Life, Microbial Diversity**

- (12 Hrs)

- (1). **Origin of Life** Theories Geological time scale
- (2). Microbial Diversity Mycoplasma Chlamydia Archaebacteria Actinomycetes

# Unit - II: Viruses and Bacteria

- (12 Hrs)

- (1). **Viruses :** General accout of Viruses, Structure, Replication and plant diseases caused by viruses, Transmission of plant diseases caused by Viruses.
- (2). **Bacteria:** Structure, Nutrition, Reproduction and Economic importance. Outline of plant diseases of important crop plants caused by Bacteria and their control.

# Unit - III : Cyanobacteria and Lichens

- (12 Hrs)

- (1). **Cyanobacteria**: General account of cell structure, Thallus organization and their uses as Biofertilizers. Structure, reproduction and life history of Nostoc and Scytonema.
- (2). Lichens Morphology, Anatomy, Reproduction and Economic importance.

# Unit - IV : Algae

- (12 Hrs)

- (1). General account (Habitat, Thallus organization, Cell structure, Reproduction, Life cycles), Fritsch classification of Algae and Economic importance of Algae.
- (2). Structure, Reproduction, Life history of Oedogonium, Ectocarpus and Polysiphonia.

# Unit - V: Fungi

- (12 Hrs)

- (1). General characters (Thallus, structure, nutrition, reproduction), classification (Alexopolous) and economic importance. General account of plant diseases caused by Fungi and their control.
- (2). Structure, reproduction and life history of Albugo, Penicillium, Puccinia.

# **Suggested Readings:**

- 1. Alexopolous, J. and W.M. Charles. 1988 introduction to mycology. Wiley Eastern, New Delhi. Anathanarayana & Panikers: Microbiology, 9th edition.
- 2. Pandey, B.P. 2001. College Botany Vol. I: Algae, Fungi, Lichens, Bacteria, Viruses, Plant Pathology, Industrial Microbiology and Bryophyta. S. Chand & company Ltd., New Delhi.
- 3. Pandey, B.P. 2007. Botany for Degree Students: Diversity of Microbes, Cryptograms, Cell Biology and Genetics. S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- 4. Sambamurthy, A.V.S.S. 2006. A text book of Algae. I.K. International Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 5. Sambamurthy, A.V.S.S. 2006. A text book of plant Pathology. I.K. International Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
- 6. Sharma, O.P. 2006. A text book of Thallophyta, Mc. Graw Hill Publishing. Co. New Delhi.
- 7. Thakur, A.K. and S.K. Bassi. 2008, A tet book of Botany: Diversity of Microbes and Cryptograms. S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- 8. Vashishta, B.R., A.K. Sinha and V.P. Singh. 2008. Botany for Degree Students: Algae. S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- 9. Vashishta, B.R. 1990. Botany for Degree Students: Fungi. S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.

APSCHE - CBCS / Semester System
I B.Sc. BOTANY PRACTICAL SYLLABUS

**CORE - I : MODULE - I : MICROBIAL DIVERSITY, ALGAE AND FUNGI** 

(w.e.f. 2016 - 2017 Admitted Batch)

Total Hours of Laboratory Exercises 48 Hrs @ 3 Hrs per Week

- 1. Knowledge of Equipment used in Microbiology : Spirit lamp, Inoculation loop, Hot air oven, Autoclave / Pressure cooker, Laminar air flow chamber, Incubator, etc.
- 2. Preparation of solid and liquid media for culturing of microbes (Demonstration)
- 3. Study of viruses and bacteria using electron micro photographs.
- 4. Gram staining of Bacteria.
- 5. Study of Plant disease symptoms caused by Bacteria (Citrus canker, Leaf blight of rice, Angular leaf spot of Cotton) and viruses (TMV, Vein clearing of Bhendi and Leaf curl of Papaya), Fungi (Late blight of Potato, Red rot of Sugarcane, Paddy blast and Tikka disease of Ground nut).
- 6. Vegetative and reproductive structures of the following:
  - (a). Algae: Spirogyra, Oedogonium, Chara, Ectocarpus, Polysiphonia, Nostoc and Scytonema
  - (b). **Fungi:** Albugo, Penicillium, Puccinia, Mucor and Cercospora.
- 7. Section cutting of diseased material infected by Fungi and identification of pathogens as per theory syllabus.
- 8. Lichens: Different types of Thalli and Anatomy.
- 9. Field Visit.

**企业企业** 

APSCHE - CBCS / Semester System
I B.Sc. BOTANY : MODEL QUESTION PAPER

# **CORE - I : MODULE - I : MICROBIAL DIVERSITY, ALGAE AND FUNGI**

(At the End of I Semester) (w.e.f. 2016 - 2017 Admitted Batch)

Duration: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 60

# PART - A

Answer ALL the questions, all questions carry equal marks, draw diagrams where ever necessary ఈ క్రింబ అన్ని ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములు త్రాయుము. అన్ని ప్రశ్నలకు మార్కులు సమానం. అవసరమైన చోట పటములు సీయుము.  $4 \times 8 = 32 \,\mathrm{M}$ 

(a). Explain theories involved in Origin of life.
 జీవుల పుట్టుకలోని సిద్ధాంతాలను విశబీకలంచండి.

(OR)

- (b). Define Cyanobacteria & explain its cell structure & the use of Cyanobacteria as Biofertilizers. సైనోబ్యాక్టీలియాను నిర్వచించి, దాని కణ నిర్మాణమును వివలించి, అవి జీవ ఎరువులుగా వివలించే విధానమును తెలపండి.
- (a). Explain the growth cycles in Virus.
   వైరస్ ల పెరుగుదల చక్రాలను విశబీకలంచండి.

(OR)

- (b). Mention and explain plant diseases caused by bacteria & their control. మొక్కలలో బ్యాక్టీలియా వలన కలుగు వ్యాధులను తెలిపి లక్షణాలను వివలించి, వాటి నివారణ ఉపాయాలను తెలపండి.
- 3. (a). Write an essay on life cycles of Algae with suitable examples. වීන්ණෙණේ ඩීඩරු ජපාව ස්ඩීම් ස්පුංචනා බ්රීක්කර්තරකට ඩින්වට ස්ටයී.

(OR)

- (b). Describe the sexual reproduction in polysiphonia. බංවැඩිම්බර්ත ක්රීම විට ක්රීම ක්රීම
- 4. (a). Enumerate the Alexopolous classification of Fungi. శిలీంధ్రము యొక్క అలోక్యోపాలసీ వర్గీకరణను వివరించండి.

(OR)

(b). What is Heterocieous rust? Describe the spores produced in Wheat Rust. ఇన్వాత్రయ కుంకుమ తెగులును నిర్వచించి, గోధుమ కుంకుమ తెగులును వర్ణించండి.

# PART - B

# Answer any FIVE questions from the following.

 $5 \times 4 = 20 M$ 

ఈ క్రింబి ఠానిలో ఏవైనా బదు ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములు త్రాయుము.

- 5. Mycoplasm మైతోప్తాస్త్రా
- 6. Geological Time Scale భామకాలయాన పట్టిక
- 7. TMV టి.ఎమ్.వి.
- 8. Photosynthetic Bacteria కిరణజన్మ సంయోగక్రియ జలెపే బ్యాక్టీలియా
- 9. Nostoc నాస్ట్రాక్
- 10. Lichens මූපි**న్**න
- 11. Sea Weeds సముద్ర కలుపు మొక్కలు
- 12. Penicillium A sexual Reproduction పెనిసిలియమ్ అలైంగిక ప్రత్యక్షత్థత్తి

# PART - C

# Answer ALL of the following questions.

 $4 \times 2 = 8 M$ 

ఈ క్రింబి ఆబ్బి ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములు త్రాయుము.

- 13. Transduction జన్మవాహనము
- 14. Heterocyst హెటిరోసిస్ట్
- 16. Tikka disease in groundnut వేరుశనగలో టిక్కా తెగులు

APSCHE - CBCS / Semester System I B.Sc. BOTANY THEORY SYLLABUS

# **CORE - II : MODULE - I : DIVERSITY OF ARCHAEGONIATAE & PLANT ANATOMY**

(w.e.f. 2016 - 2017 Admitted Batch)

Total Hours of Teaching 60 Hrs @ 4 Hrs per Week

# Unit - I: Bryophyta

- (12 Hrs)

Bryophyta: General characters and classification (up to families) Alternation of generation.
 Evolution of gametophyte in Bryophytes, Evolution of Sporophyte in Bryophytes.
 Structure, Reproduction and Life history of Marchantia and Funaria

# **Unit - II : Pteridophyta**

- (12 Hrs)

- 1. **Pteridophyta :** General characters and Classification (upto families), Affinities of Pteridophytes, Stelar evolution in Pteridophytes, Heterospory and seed habit.
- 2. Structure, reproduction and life history of Lyco podium and Marsilea,

# **Unit - III : Gymnosperms**

- (12 Hrs)

- 1. **Gymnosperms**: General characters and classification (up to families), Economic importance, Bennititales General characters only.
- 2. Morphology, Anatomy, reproduction and life history of Pinus and Gnetum.

# **Unit - IV : Tissues**

- (12 Hrs)

- 1. **Tissues**: Meristematic tissues, Shoot apical meristem, root apical meristem and their histological organization.
- 2. Permanent tissues (Simple and complex)

# **Unit - V : Secondary Growth**

- (12 Hrs)

- 1. Anomalous secondary growth in Bignonia, Boerhaavia and Dracaena.
- 2. Wood structure general account. Study of local timbers Teak, Rosewood, Red sanders and Terminalia tomentosa.

# APSCHE - CBCS / Semester System I B.Sc. BOTANY PRACTICAL SYLLABUS

# CORE - II : MODULE - I : DIVERSITY OF ARCHAEGONIATAE & PLANT ANATOMY (w.e.f. 2016 - 2017 Admitted Batch)

Total Hours of Laboratory Exercises 48 Hrs @ 3 Hrs per Week

1.	Morphology (	vegetative and re	eproductive structures)	, anatomy of the	following taxa:
	THOIPHOLOS, (	( rescuer re una re	productive structures,	, anacomi, or anc	TOTTO WITING CAME

- (a). Marchantia, Anthoceros
- (b). Funaria

(c). Lycopodium

(d). Equisetum, Marsilea

(e). Pinus

(f). Gnetum

# 2. Anatomy

- 1. Demonstration of double staining technique.
- 2. Tissue organization in root and shoot apices using permanent slides.
- 3. Preparation of double staining slides.
- 4. Anomalous secondary structure: Examples as given by theory syllabus.
- 5. Microscopic study of wood in T.S., T.L.S., and R.L.S.,
- 6. Field Visits.

**APSCHE - CBCS / Semester System** 

I B.Sc. BOTANY : CORE - I : MODULE - II : MODEL QUESTION PAPER

# **DIVERSITY OF ARCHAEGONIATAE & PLANT ANATOMY**

(w.e.f. 2016 - 2017 Admitted Batch) (At the End of II Semester)

Duration: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 60

# PART - A

Answer ALL the questions, all questions carry equal marks, draw diagrams where ever necessary ఈ క్రింబ అన్ని ప్రశ్నలకు సహధానములు త్రాయుము. అన్ని ప్రశ్నలకు మార్కులు సమానం. అవసరమైన చోట పటములు రీయుము.  $4 \times 8 = 32 \,\mathrm{M}$ 

(a). Write an essay on evolution of Sporophyte in Bryophytes.
 బ్రయోఫైట్లలో సిద్ధజీజద పలణామము పై ఒక వ్యాసము వ్రాయుము.

(OR)

- (b). Describe the structure of Antheridiophore and Archegoniophore of Marchantia. మార్కాన్నియా ఆంథిలీడియోఫోర్ మలియు ఆల్మగోనియోఫోర్ల నిర్మాణాన్ని వివలించండి.
- (a). Write an essay on 'Evolution of Steles' in Pteridophytes.
   టెలడోఫైట్లలో ప్రసరణ స్త్రంభ పలణామమును వివలంచండి.

(OR)

- (b). With suitable sketches show the structure of Sporocarp of Marsilea. పటముల సహాయముతో మాల్టీలియా స్టోరోకార్డ్ నిర్మాణాన్ని వల్లించండి.
- 3. (a). Give the Economic importance of Gymnosperms. వివృత బీజాల ఆర్థిక ప్రాముఖ్యతను తెల్వండి.

(OR)

- (b). Describe the L.S. of Gnetum ovule, Megasporogenesis and fertilization. సీటమ్ అండము నిలువుకోతను వర్ణించి, స్థూల సిద్ధటీజ జననం మలియు ఫలటీకరణమును తెల్నండి.
- 4. (a). Define Meristem. Explain various types of meristems found in plants.'విభాజ్యకణము'ను నిర్వచించి, మొక్కలలోని వివిధ రకాల విభాజ్యకణములను వివలించండి.(OR)
  - (b). Define Anamalous secondary growth? Explain the anomalous secondary growth in Bignonia. అసంగత బ్వితీయ వృబ్ధి అనగా నేమి? జగ్నోనియాలో జరుగు అసంగత బ్వితీయ వృబ్ధిని వివలించండి.

# PART - B

Answer any <u>FIVE</u> questions from the following. All questions carries equal marks. Diagrams where ever necessary.  $5 \times 4 = 20 \text{ M}$ 

- 5. Anthoceros Evolutionary significance ఆంథోసిరాస్ పలిణామ ప్రాముఖ్యత
- 6. Equisetum stem Xerophytic characters ಎಡಾව మొక్కల లక్షణాలు
- 7. Pinus male strobilus పైనస్ పురుష శంఖువు
- 8. Shoot apex theories కాండాగ్రము సిద్ధాంతాలు
- 9. Rose wood රීක්රාු
- 10. Collenchyma స్థూలకోణ కణజాలము
- 11. Funaria Capsule ప్ర్వానేలయా గుఆక
- 12. Lycopodium Plectostele లైకోపోడియం పట్టీల ప్రసరణ స్త్రంభము

# PART - C

Answer <u>ALL</u> of the following questions. All questions carries equal marks. Diagrams are not necessary.  $4 \times 2 = 8 \text{ M}$ 

ఈ క్రింబి 🕰 ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములు వ్రాయుము. అన్ని ప్రశ్నలకు మార్కులు సమానం. పటములు అవసరం లేదు.

- 13. Heterospory & Seed habit భాన్న సిద్ధజీజము & విత్తధారణ
- 14. Pavement Tissue పేవ్**మెంట్ కణజాలము**
- 15. Root apex බ්රා මු රුකා
- 16. Teak හි්

<u>ĽĽĽĽ</u>

# APSCHE - CBCS / Semester System I B.Sc. BOTANY PRACTICAL MODEL PAPER MICROBIAL DIVERSITY, CRYPTOGRAMS, GYMNOSPERMS & PLANT ANATOMY (w.e.f. 2016 - 2017 Admitted Batch) (At the End of II Semester)

Duration: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 75

1 A	Maria Francisco (Maria I		0.14
1. A.	Microbiology Equipment / Experiment Micrographs	-	8 M
2. B.	Identification of Algal mixture with reasons and diagrams / Fungal infected	1-	9 M
	plant parts section cutting & slide preparation, Identification, reasons, diag	ŗram.	
3. C.	Pteridophyta material section cutting and slide preparation. Identification,	-	8 M
	reasons, diagram.		
D, E.	Identification of Bryophyta specimens (or) slides with reasons	-	8 M
4. F.	Gymnosperms, Section cutting material and slide preparation,	-	8 M
	Identification, Reasons, Diagrams		
G, H.	Identification of Pteridophyta / Gymnosperms slides / specimens	-	8 M
	with reasons		
5. I.	Anatomy material section cutting slide preparation identification & reason	1S -	8 M
J, K.	Identification of Anatomy / slides / photographs with reasons.	-	8 M
6. Re	cord	-	10 M
	Total	_	75 M

# CORE III : II B. Sc., BOTANY THEORY SYLLABUS Module III : TAXONOMY AND ANATOMY

Effective from Admitted Batch 2015 - 2016

# Section - A TAXONOMY

# Unit - I:

# **Sub Unit:**

**A.** Introduction: Principles of plant systematics. Systematics Vs. Taxonomy. Types of Classification: Artificial, Natural and Phylogenetic.

Systems of Classification: Salient features and comparative account Bentham & Hooker and Engler & Prantle. An introduction to Angiosperm Phylogeny Group (APG).

**B.** Current concepts in Angiosperm Taxonomy: Embryology in relation to taxonomy. Cytotaxonomy, Chemotaxonomy and Numerical Taxonomy.

Nomenclature and Taxonomic resources: An introduction to ICBN. Vienna code a brief account. Herbarium: Concept techniques and application.

# Unit - II:

# **Sub Unit:**

- **A.** Systematic study and economic importance of plants belong to the following families Annonaceae, Capparidaceae, Rutaceae, Fabaceae (Faboideae / Papilionoideae Caesalpinioideae, Mimosoideae) Curcurbitaceae, Apiaceae.
- **B.** Asteraceae, Asclelpiadaceae, Lamiaceae, Amaranthaceae, Euphorbiaceae, Orchidaceae and Poaceae.

# **Section - B ANATOMY**

# Unit - I:

# Sub Unit:

- **A.** Meristems: Types histological organization of shoot and root apices and theories. Tissues, Simple and Complex.
- **B.** Tissue Systems Leaf: Ontogeny, diversity of internal structure: Stomata and Epidermal Outgrowths.

# Unit - II:

## Sub Unit:

- **A.** Stem and root: Vascular Cambium Formation and function. Anamalous secondary growth general account. Stem Achyranthes. Boerhaavia. Bignonia. Dracaena. Root Beta.
- **B.** Wood structure: General account. Study of local timbers Teak (Tectona grandls) Rosewood (Dalbergia latifolia), Redsanders, (Pterocarpus santalinus) Nallamaddi (Terminalia tomentosa (T.alata) Yegisa (Pterocarpus marsupium) and Neem (Azadirachta indica).

# Additional Inputs:

- 1. Identification of Timber in local timber Depots.
- 2. Identification of Herbaceous Plants of College campus a note on identification character.



# **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- 1. Davis, P.H. and V.H. Heywood. 1963, Principles of Angiosperm Taxonomy. Oliver and Boyd. London.
- 2. Esau. K. 1971 Anatomy of seed plants. John Wiley and Son, USA.
- 3. Heywood. V.H. 1965. Plant Taxonomy. ELBS, London.
- 4. Heywood, V.H. and D.M. Moore (Eds). 1984. Current Concepts in Plant Taxonomy. Academic Press, London.
- 5. Jain, S.K. and Mudgal, 1999. A Hand book of Ethnobotany. Bishen Singh Mahendra Pal Singh, Dehradun.
- 6. Jeffrey, C. 1982, An Introduction to Plant Taxonomy. Cambridge University Press Cambridge, London.
- 7. Pandey, B.P. 2007. Botany for Degree Students: Diversity of seed plants and their Systematics, Structure, Development and Reproduction in Flowering Plants S. Chand & Company Ltd, New Delhi.
- 8. Stace. C.A. 1989. Plant Taxonomy and Bio Statistics (2nd Ed.) Edward Arnold London.



Core III: II B. Sc. BOTANY: MODEL QUESTION PAPER
Module III: TAXONOMY AND ANATOMY (At the End of III Semester)

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 75

# **SECTION - A**

Answer <u>ALL</u> the long answer questions.

 $4 \times 12 = 48 M$ 

క్రింబ **ఆబ్జ** బీర్ఘ సమాధాన ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానాలు త్రాయండి.

1. (a). Give a comparative account of Bentham & Hooker's and Engler and Prantle's systems of classification?

బెంథామ్ - హూకర్, ఎంగ్లర్ - ప్రాస్టల్ల వర్గీకరణ వ్యవస్థల తులనాత్తక సమాధానాన్ని ఇవ్వండి.

(OR)

- (b). How are plants named scientifically as per International Code of Botanical Nomenclature? అంతర్జాతీయ వృక్ష నామీకరణ నియమావశిని బట్టి ఏ విధంగా మొక్కలకు శాస్త్రీయంగా నామకరణ చేస్తారు ?
- (a). Give a comparative account of the three sub families of the family Leguminosae.
   లెగ్యుమినేసిలోని మూడు ఉపకుటుంబాలను గులంచి తులనాత్మక సమాధానాన్ని ఇవ్వండి.

(OR)

- (b). Write about the family "Apiaceac"" ක්කර්ා් " නිසාං හර පාපට කුරාරයී.
- 3. (a). Discuss various theories with reference to the organization of Shoot apex and Root apex. కాండాగ్రం, వేరు అగ్రాల సంవిధానానికి సంబంభించిన వివిధ సిద్ధాంతాలను చల్లించండి.

(OR)

- (b). Write about Structure and different types of Stomata ? పత్రరంధ్రం నిర్మాణం తెలిపి, వివిధ రకాల పత్రరంధ్రాలను గూల్హ వివలంపుము. ?
- (a). Explain the anamolous secondary growth in Bignonia stem.
   జగ్వోనియా కాండంలోని అసంగతబ్వతీయ వృద్ధిని వివలంచండి.

(OR)

(b). Give a general account on Wood structure ? కలప నిర్మాణం సాధారణ విషయాలను వివరంగా తెలుపుము. ?

# **SECTION - B**

# Answer any <u>FIVE</u> questions from the following.

 $5 \times 3 = 15 M$ 

క్రింది కాటిలో ఏవైనా **బదు** ప్రశ్నలకు జికాబులిమ్ము.

5. Types of Vascular bundles - තෟෂන పుంజాలు - ජනමා

6. Essential organs in Orchidaceae - ఆల్మడేసిలోని ఆవచ్చకాంగాలు

7. Wood structure in Teak - టేకులోని దారువు నిర్మాణము

8. Chemotaxonomy - ර්බ්ර්න්ත්තර ක්වූිර

9. Three types of classification systems - మూడు రకాల వర్గీకరణ వ్యవస్థలు

10. Tunica - corpus theory - ట్మునికా - కార్మస్ సిద్ధాంతము

11. Parenchyma - మృదుకణజాలము

12. Piston mechanism - పిస్టన్ యాంత్రికము

# **SECTION - C**

# Answer ALL the following questions.

 $10 \times 2 = 20 M$ 

క్రింబి **అబ్బి** ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములిమ్ము.

14. Included phloem - මරුත් දුකුණ බෑකුජ ජణæමර

15. Herbarium - హెర్టేలయమ్

16. Asteraceae considered the most advanced family in Dicotyledons బ్యదళ జీజాల్లో కెల్లా అస్టరేసీ ఎందువల్ల అత్యంత పలణతి చెంటిన కుటుంబము

17. Differentiate between Primary meristems and Secondary meristems ప్రథమ విభాజ్వ కణజాలం, బ్యతీయ విభాజ్వ కణజాలం మధ్య గల బేధాగ్ని తెల్లండి.

18. Economic importance of Poaceae - పోయేసీ ఆర్థిక ప్రాముఖ్యత

19. Binomial Nomenclature - ස්තුත් ත්රීම්ජරස

20. Ruminate Endosperm - రూమినేట్ అంకురచ్చదం

21. Root apex - බ්රා මු රුකා

22. Paracytic Stomata - పారసైటిక్ పత్రరంధ్రము

CORE IV: II B. Sc., BOTANY THEORY SYLLABUS
Module IV: EMBRYOLOGY AND MEDICINAL BOTANY

Effective from Admitted Batch 2015 - 2016

# Section - A EMBRYOLOGY

# Unit - I:

# **Sub Unit:**

- **A.** Introduction: History and Importance of Embryology.
  - Anther Structure, Microsporogenesis and Development of Male Gametophyte.
- **B.** Ovule Structure and Types: Megasporogenesis; Types and Development of Female gametophyte. Pollination types; Pollen Pistil interaction.

## Unit - II:

# **Sub Unit:**

- **A.** Fertilization, Endosperm Development and Types. Embryo Development and types : Polyembryony.
- **B.** Apomixis an outline, Palynology: Principles and applications.

# Section - B MEDICINAL BOTANY

# Unit - I:

## **Sub Unit:**

- **A.** Ethnomedicine: Scope, interdisciplinary nature, distinction of Ethnomedicine from Folklore Medicine. Outlines of Ayurveda, Sidda, Unani and Homoeopathic systems of traditional medicine. Role of Ayush, NMPB, CIMAP and CDRI.
- **B.** Plants in primary health care: Common medicinal plants Tippateega (Tinospora cordifolia), Tulasi (Ocimum sanctum), Pippallu (Piper longum), Karaka (Terminalia Chebula), Kalabanda (Aloe Vera), Turmeric (Curcuma longa).

# Unit - II:

# **Sub Unit:**

- **A.** Traditional Medicines Vs. Modern Medicine: Study of select plant examples used in Traditional Medicines as resource (active principles, structure, usage and pharmacological action) of modern medicine: Aswagandha (Withania somnifera), Sarpagandha (Rauwolfia serpentina), Nela usiri (Phyllanthus amarus), Amla (Phyllanthus emblica) and Brahmi (Bacopa Monnieri) Monera.
- **B.** Pharmocognosy: Introduction and Scope. Adulteration of plant crude drugs and methods of identification Some examples. Indian Pharmacopoeia. Evaluation of crude drugs.

# Additional Inputs:

- 1. Identification of Medicinal plants of the college campus.
- 2. Preparation of Herbaria with a note on the medicinally useful plants.
- 3. Parthenocarpy and its advantages.



# **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- 1. Bhattacharya et. al 2007. A text book of Palynology. Central, New Delhi.
- 2. Bhojwani, S.S. and S.P. Bhalanagar. 2000. The Embryology of Angiosperms (4th Ed.), Vikas Publishing House, Delhi.
- 3. Johri. B.M. 1984. Embryology of Angiosperms. Springer Verieg, Berlin.
- 4. Johri, S.G. 2000. Medicinal Plants Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
- 5. Kapil, R.P. 1986, Pollination Biology, Inter India Publishers, New Delhi.
- 6. Kokate, C. and Gokeale Pharmacognacy Nirali Prakashan, New Delhi.
- 7. Lad, V. 1984, Ayurveda The Science of SEElf healing. Motilar Banarasidass. New Delhi.
- 8. Lewis, W.H. and M.P.F. Elwin Lewis. 1976. Medicinal Botany, Plants Affecting Man's Health. A Wiley Inter Science Publication. John Wiley and Sons, New York.
- 9. Maheswari, P. 1971. An Introduction to Embryology of Angiosperms Mc Graw Hill Book CCo., London.
- 10. Rastogi. R. R. and B.N. Mehrotra. 1993. Compendium of Indian Medicinal Plants. Vol. I & Vol. II. CSIR, Publication and Information Directorate, New Delhi.
- 11. Sivaranjan, V.S. and I. Balasubrahmanyam 1994. Ayurvedic Drugs and their Plant Sources. Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.
- 12. Singh, G. 1999. Plant Systematics: Theory and Practice. Oxford and IBH, New Delhi.

**Core IV : II B. Sc. BOTANY : MODEL QUESTION PAPER Module IV : EMBRYOLOGY AND MEDICINAL BOTANY** 

(At the End of IV Semester)

Time: 3 Hrs. Max. Marks: 75

# **SECTION - A**

Answer ALL the long answer questions.

 $4 \times 12 = 48 M$ 

క్రింబి **ఆబ్జ** బీర్హ్ల సమాధాన ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానాలు త్రాయండి.

1. (a). Describe the Anther Structure and Microsporogenesis ?పరాగతోశ నిర్మాణము మలయు సూక్ష్మసిద్ధజీజవృబ్ధని వల్లంపుము ?

(OR)

- (b). Describe various types of Tetrasporic development of Female gametophyte in Angiosperms? అవృత జీజాల్లోని వివిధ రకాల చతుస్సిద్ద జీజ వర్ధక స్త్రీ సంయోగ జీజదాభివృద్ధిని వర్ణించండి.
- 2. (a). Write about different types of Endosperm development in Angiosperms. ఆవృత జీజాల్లోని వివిధ రకాల అంకురచ్ఛదాభివృద్ధులను గులంచి వ్రాయండి.

(OR)

- (b). Write an account of Apomixis ? అసంయోగ జననం (అపోమిక్మిస్) గులంచి వ్రాయండి.
- 3. (a). Write the essay on Basic concepts Diagnosis and Treatment of Homoeopathy? హోమియోపతిలోని మౌలిక భావనలను వ్యాధి నిర్ధారణ, చికిత్మలను గులించి ఒక వ్యాసం వ్రాయండి. (OR)
  - (b). Elucidate the role of Ocimum sanctum and Aloe vera in Primary health care ? ప్రాథమిక ఆరోగ్త, సంరక్షణలో ఆసిమమ్ సాంక్షమ్, అలోబీరాల పాత్రను విశబీకలంచండి ?
- 4. (a). Enumerate about the active principle, structure, usage and pharmacological action of 'Sarpagandha'. 'సర్వగంధ' క్రియాశీల అంశాన్ని నిర్మాణాన్ని ఉపయోగాల్ని ఔషధి చర్రలను గులంచి తెలపండి.

(OR)

(b). Write an essay on Evolution of Crude drugs ? ముడి ఔషధాల మూల్కాంకనం గులించి ఒక వ్యాసం వ్రాయండి.

# **SECTION - B**

# Answer any <u>FIVE</u> questions from the following.

 $5 \times 3 = 15 M$ 

క్రింబ కాటిలో ఏవైనా ఖదు ప్రశ్నలకు జవాబునిమ్ము.

5. Applications of Palynology - పరాగరేణు శాస్త్ర అనువర్తనాలు

6. Adulteration of Crude drugs with example - ముడి ఔషధుల కల్డ్ వివరాలతో ఒక ఉదాహరణ

7. Embryo development in Monocot plants - ఏకదళ జీజ మొక్కలోని పిండాభివృద్ధి

8. Development of Male gametophyte in Angiosperm - ఆవృత జీజాలలో పురుష సంయోగజీజదాభివృద్ధి

9. Pharmacognosy - ముడిఔషధ విజ్ఞానం

10. Aswagandha - అశ్వగంధ

11. Ayush - ෂණාඛ්

12. Apomixis - මබ්ඩොල්්්්ර්

# **SECTION - C**

# Answer ALL the following questions.

 $10 \times 2 = 20 M$ 

క్రింబ ఆబ్జ ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములమ్మ.

13. Distinguish between the two types of Tapetum present in the anther wall of Angiosperm. అవృత జీజాల పరాగతోశ గోడలో ఉండే రెండు రకాల టపెటమ్ మధ్య గల భేదాగ్ని తెల్వండి.

- 14. Medicinal uses of Turmeric పసుపు ఔషధ ఉపయోగాలు
- 15. Name the two types of cells present in the egg apparatus. How do you differ in their structure and function. స్త్రీ జీజ పలకరంలో ఉండే రెండు రకాల కణాల పేర్లు తెల్పండి. అవి వేటి నిర్మాణంలోనూ, విధిలోనూ ఏ విధంగా విభేచిస్తాయి.
- 16. Functions of CIMAP CIMAP విధులు
- 17. Define Geitonogamy and Xenogamy ఏకవృక్ష పరపరాగ సంపర్మాన్ని, ఇన్నవృక్ష పరపరాగ సంపర్మాన్ని నిర్యచించండి.
- 18. Give the Botanical name and morphology of medicinally important parts of Amla and Brahmi ఉసిల, బ్రాహ్మి శాస్త్రీయ నామాలు ఔషధంగా ఉపయోగించే భాగాలు బాహ్యస్వరూపాన్ని ఇవ్వండి.
- 19. C.I.M.A.P. సి.ఐ.యమ్.ఎ.పి.,
- 20. Aloe vera ජනහරක්
- 21. Double fertilization කුත්වකිජරක
- 22. Anatropous ovule వక్ర అండము

# II B.Sc. BOTANY PRACTICAL SYLLABUS TAXONOMY, ANATOMY, EMBRYOLOGY AND MEDICINAL BOTANY

# **SUGGESTED LABORATORY EXERCISES:**

- 1) Demonstration of double staining technique. (3h)
- 2) Tissue organization in root and shoot apices using permanent slides (3h)
- 3) Preparation of double staining slides Primary structure: Root Cicer, Canna, Stem Tridax, Sorghum (6h) Secondary structure: Root Tridax sp.; Stem Pongamia (3h)
- 4) Anomalous secondary structure: Examples as given in theory syllabus (6h)
- 5) Stomatal types using epidermal peets. (3h)
- 6) Microscopic study of wood in T.S., T.L.S. and R.L.S. (6h)
- 7) Structure of anther and microsporoganesis using permanent slides (3h)
- 8) Structure of pollen grains using whole mounts (Catharanthus, Hibiscus Acassa, Grass) (3h)
- 9) Pollen viability test using in-vitro germination (Catharanthus) (3h)
- 10) Study of ovule types and devolopment stages of embryosac (3h)
- 11) Structure of endosperm (nuclear and cellularl) Development stages of dicot and monocot Embryos using permanent slides. (3h)
- 12) Isolation and mounting of embryo (using Sympsis / Senna / Crotalaria) (3h)
- 13) Systematic study of locally available plants belonging to the families prescribed in theory syllabus (Minimum of one plant representative for each family) (18)1
- 14) Demonstration of herbarium techniques. (3h)
- 15) Local field visit to study the vegetation and flora (6h)
- Detailed morphological and anatomical study of medicinally important parts of locally available plants (a minimum 10 plants) used in traditional medicine (12h)
- 17) Field visits to identify and collect ethno medicinal plants used by local tribes / folklore (3h)
- 18) Preparation and submission of 25 herbarium specimens for evaluation during the practical examination

# II B.Sc. BOTANY PRACTICAL MODEL PAPER TAXONOMY, ANATOMY, EMBRYOLOGY AND MEDICINAL BOTANY

1.	A.	Tachnical description of the given engineerer plant diagrams	
1.	Α.	Technical description of the given angiosperm plant diagrams twig with Flower, L.S. of flower, T.S. of Ovary, floral diagrams,	
		floral formula.	10M
	В.		5 M
	Б. С.	Family derivation for the given angiosperm plant	3 IVI
	C.	Herbarium sheets and Field note book	5 14
		(Taxonomy related medicinal botany (3+2)	5 M
2.	D.	Section cutting & slide preparation for the given anomalous	
		stem material	10 <b>M</b>
	E.	Identification of plants tissues from the given internal structure	
		slide with reasons.	4M
	F.	Identification of stomata type / wood internal structure	4M
3.	G	Identification, external feature, medicinal values of given two	
		medicinal plants	10 M
	H.	Medicinal plant anatomy slide, identification with reasons.	4M
4.	I.	Isolation of Embryo from the given seed identification with	
		reasons, diagram	5M
	J.	Identification of Embryology slide with reasons	
		(Anther, Ovule related)	4M
	K.	Identification of polen grain with reasons	4M
5.	Reco	ord	10M
		TOTAL	75M

# **GENERAL ELECTIVE - HERBAL MEDICINE - SYLLABUS**

(At the End of 4th Module) Effective from Admitted Batch 2015 - 2016

# Unit - I:

**Herbal Medicine :** Introduction, History, Scope **Medicinal Systems**: Ayurveda, Naturopathy. **Institutions :** CDRI, CIMAD, AYUSH.

# Unit - II:

**Forms of Medicinal Preparations**: Extracts, Tinctures, Herbal Wine, Tisanes, Decoctions, Macerates, Syrups (Atleast two examples for each form).

# Unit - III:

Morphological classification of Medicinal Plants. (Each part with two examples).

Drugs obtained from Roots - Withania somnifera, Rauwolfia serpentina

Drugs obtained from Stems - Ephedra, Gingiber

Drugs obtained from Barks - Cinchona officinalis, Holorrhena antidysentrica

Drugs obtained from Leaves - Caria linguistifolia, Datura metel, Digitalis purpurea,

Adhathoda vasica

Drugs obtained from Flowers - Woodfordia floribunda, Chrysanthemum indicum.

Drugs obtained from Fruits - Tracyspermum, Emblica officinalis, Tribulus terrestris

Drugs obtained from Seeds - Stychnos nuxvomia

Drugs obtained from Whole Plants - Andrographis paniculata, Gymmnema sylrestris,

Eclypta alba, Azadarachta indica, Phyllanthus nirurii

# Unit - IV:

Pharmocological classification of Medicinal Plants: Digestive disorders, Hepatic disorders, Urinary disorders, Cardiac disorders, Skin disorders, Pulmonary disorders, Rheumatic problems, Cancer & Inflammation, Acidic Problems & Fevers.

# Reference Books:

- 1. A treatice on Home remedies: Dr. S. Suresh Babu
- 2. Medicinal Plants, Macdonald Chiej. R
- 3. Hand Book of Ayurvedic Medicinal Plants Kapoor L.D.
- 4. Green Remedies Dr. S. Suresh Babu
- 5. Wealth of India Volumes NISCAIR.



# **GENERAL ELECTIVE - HERBAL MEDICINE**

# (At the end of IV Module)

# **Model Question Paper**

Time: 1½ Hrs. w.e.f. Admitted Batch: 2015 - 16 Max. Marks: 40

# **SECTION - A**

# I. Answer any <u>TWO</u> of the following.

 $2 \times 10 = 20 M$ 

- 1). Write an essay on the History of Herbal Medicine.
- 2). Explain any four forms of Drugs.
- 3). Write an essay on Drugs obtained from Stem.
- 4). Mention briefly the Drugs used in curing digestive disorders and Urinary disorders.

# **SECTION - B**

# II. Answer any **FOUR** of the following.

 $4 \times 5 = 20 M$ 

- 5). Home remedies
- 6). Folklore medicine
- 7). Topical applications
- 8). Tinctures and Syrups
- 9). Whole Plant Drugs
- 10). Foliar drugs
- 11). Drugs curing for Cough and Cold
- 12). Mention Cancer curing Plants

**逸觉觉** 

# **Laboratory Exercises:**

- 1. Identification of Medicinal Plants
- 2. Drugs obtained from Roots Withania somnifera, Rauwolfia serpentina
- 3. Drugs obtained from Stems Ephedra, Gingiber
- 4. Drugs obtained from Barks Cinchona officinalis, Holorrhena antidysentrica
- 5. Drugs obtained from Leaves Caria linguistifolia, Datura metel, Digitalis purpurea,

Adhathoda vasica

- 6. Drugs obtained from Flowers Woodfordia floribunda, Chrysanthemum indicum.
- 7. Drugs obtained from Fruits Tracyspermum, Emblica officinalis, Tribulus terrestris
- 8. Drugs obtained from Seeds Stychnos nuxvomia
- 9. Drugs obtained from Whole Plants Andrographis paniculata, Gymmnema sylrestris,

Eclypta alba, Azadarachta indica, Phyllanthus nirurii

# **GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) RAJAHMUNDRY**

# III B.S.c - BOTANY SYLLABUS PAPER - III (At the end of V Semester) (CELL BIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY)

## **SECTION - A**

## **CELL BIOLOGY**

## UNIT - I

- 1. Plant cell envelops: Ultra structure of cell wall, molecular organization of cell membranes.
- 2. Nucleus: Ultrastructures, Nucleic aicds Structure and replication of DNA, types and functions of RNA

### UNIT - II

- 3. Chromosomes: Morphology, Organization of DNA in a chromosome, Euchromatin and Heterochromatin, Karyotype.
- 4. Cell division: Cell cycle and its regulation, mitosis, meiosis and their Significance.

## **SECTION - B**

# **ECOLOGY**

### UNIT - I

- 1. Concept and components of Ecosystem, energy flow, food chains, food webs, ecological pyramids, biogeochemical cycles: Carbon, Nitrogen, Phosphorus.
- 2. Plants and environment: Ecological factors Climatic (light and temperature), edaphic and biotic, Ecological adaptations of plants.
- 3. Population ecology: Natality, mortality, growth curves, ecotypes, ecads.

# **UNIT - II**

- 4. Community ecology: Frequency, density, cover, life forms, biological spectrum, ecological succession (Hydrosere, Xerosere)
- 5. Production ecology: Concepts of productivity, GPP, NPP, CR (Community Respiration) and secondary production, P/R ratio and Ecosystems.

# **Additional Topics**

- 1. Structure of other cell Orgfanelle and their importance
- 2. Apomixis
- 3. Study of Ecosystem of the Local area like Pond Ecosystem.
- 4. Special type of Chromosomes like polytene chromosomes Giant chromosomes Lampbrush chromosomes.

# SUGGESTED READINGS

- 1. Bharucha, E.2005. Text book of Environmental studies for Undergraduate courses. Universities Press (India) Private Limited, Hyderabad.
- 2. Pukuri, K and S Nakayama 1996. Plant Chromosomes: Laboratory Methods CRC Press, Boca Raton, Florida.
- 3. Harris, N. and K. J. Oparka 1994. Plant Cell Biology: A Practical Approach. IRL Press at University Press, Oxford, UK.
- 4. Khotoliya, R. K. 2007. Environmental pollution Management and Control. for Sustainable Development. S. Chand and Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- 5. Kormondy. E. 1989 Concpets of Ecology (3rd Ed.) Printice Hall of India, New Delhi
- 6. Michael: S. 1996 Ecology, Oxford University Press London.
- 7. Mishra D. D. 2008. Fundamental Concepts in Environmental Studies. S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- 8. Odum E. P. 1983, Basics of Ecology, Saunder's International students Edition, Philadelphia.
- Pandey, B. P. 2007 Botany for Degree Students, Diversity of Microbes. Croptogams, Cell Biology and Genetics. S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi
- 10. Sharma P. D. 1989, Elements of Ecology. Rastogi Publications, Meerut.
- 11. Sharma A. K. and A. Sharma, 1999 Plant chromosomes, Analysis, Manipulation and Engineering Hardwood Academic Publishers, Australia
- 12. Singh, H. R. 2005, Environmental Biology, S. Chand & Company Limited.
- 13. Varma, P. S and V. K. Agrawal, 2004. Cell Biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology, Evolution and Ecology, S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi.

# **GOVERMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) RAJAHMUNDRY**

# III B.Sc., BOTANY PAPER III (At the end of Semester-V) (CELL BIOLOGY AND ECOLOGY)

TIME: 3 HOURS MARKS: 75

## **SECTION-A**

### Answer all the Questions.

2 X 6=12 M

అన్ని ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములను వ్రాయండి

1. Telocentric Chromosome టీలో సెంట్రిక్ క్రొమోజోము

2. Z-DNA జడ్. డి.ఎన్.ఎ

6. Secondary production బ్యతీయ ఉత్తత్తి

# **SECTION - B**

# Answers any three the following

3 X 5=15

ఏవైనా మూడు ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానము *వ్రాయ*ండి

- 7. Enzymes involved in the replication of DNA and thier action డి.యన్.ఎ ప్రకృతిలో ఉపయోగించు ఎంజైమ్లలు వాని చర్యా విధానము
- 8. Euchromatin, Heterochromatin and their importance యూక్రోమాటిన్, హెటిరో క్రొమాటిన్ మలయు వాటి ప్రాముఖ్యత
- 9. Biotic factor జీవ కారకము
- 10. Pyramid of Energy శక్తి పిరమిడ్
- 11. Growth Curve పెరుగుదల రేఖ

## **SECTION - C**

## Answer all the Questions

4 X 12=48

12. Explain various theories involved in the cell wall and molecular organization of cell membrane కణ కవచ అణు నిర్మాణ వ్యవస్థను, కణ కవచ నిర్మాణమును వివలించు సిద్ధాంతములను వివలించండి?

Discuss various types of RNA with their functions వివిధ రకముల ఆర్.ఎస్.ఎ. అణు సంవిధానమును విశబీకలించండి?

13. Enumerate the molecular organization of DNA in a Chromosome. క్రొమోజోములో డి.ఎస్.ఎ. అణు సంవిధానమును విశభీకలంచండి?

(or)

What is cell cycle and explain its regulation కణ చక్రము అనగా ఏమి? దాని నియంత్రణా విధానమును వివలించండి?

14. What is biogeochemical cycle, explain any two types of biogeochemical cycles? జీవ భూరసాయన చక్రము అనగానేమి? ప్రవైనా రెండు రకముల జీవ భూ రసాయన వలయాలను విశబీకలించండి?

(or)

What is adaptations? Enumerate xerophytic adaptations with examples? అనుకూలనము అనగా ఏమి? ఎడాల మొక్కల అనుకూలనాలు సోదాహరణంగా వివలించండి?

15. Define succession, Explain various stages involved in Hydrosere with examples? అనుక్రమతను నిర్వచించండి. నీటి అనుక్రమతలోని వివిధ దశలను సోదాహరణంగా వివలించండి? (or)

Discuss the various concepts of productivy ఉత్తత్తిలోని వివిధ భావనలను చర్హించండి.

# **GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) RAJAHMUNDRY**

III B.Sc - BOTANY SYLLABUS
PAPER - IV (At the end of Semester-V)
(PHYSIOLOGY, TISSUE CULTURE AND BIOTECHNOLOGY)

## **SECTION - A**

## **PHYSIOLOGY**

## UNIT - I

- 1. Water Relaltions: Importance of water to plant life, physicl properties of water diffusion, imbibition, osmosis, water osmotic and pressure potentials, absorption transport of water, ascent of sap, transpiration, stomatal structure and movements.
- 2. Mineral Nutrition: Essential macro and micro mineral nutrients and their role, symptoms of mineral deficiency, absorption of mineral ions: passive and active processes.

### UNIT - II

- 3. Enzymes: Nomenclature, characteristics, mechanism and regulation of enzyme action, enzyme kinetics, factors regulating enzyme action.
- 4. Photosynthesis; Photosynthetic pigments, absorption and action spectra; Red drop and Emerson enhancement effect, concept of two photosystems, mechanism of photosynthetic electron transport and evolution of oxygen, photophosphorylation, carbon assimilation pathways: C3, C4, and CAM photorespiration.
- 5. Translocation of organic substances: Mechanism of phloem transport, source-sink relationships.

# SECTION - B TISSUE CULTURE AND BIOTECHNOLOGY

### UNIT - I

- 1. Tissue culture, Introduction, sterilization procedures, culture media composition and preparation, Explants.
- 2. Callus culture, cell and protoplast culture, somatic hybrids and cybrids.
- 3. Applications of tissue culture: production of pathogen free plants and somaclonal variants, production of stress resistant plants, secondary metabolities and synthetic seeds.

### UNIT - II

- 4. Biotechnology: Introduction, history and scope.
- 5. r-DNA technology: Vectors and gene cloning and transgenic plants.

## **Additional Curriculum**

Germplasma - its scope

# SUGGESTED READINGS

- 1. Balasubrahmanian, D., C.F.A. Bryce, K. Dharmalingam, J. Green and K. Jayaraman, 2004. Biotechnology, Universities Press (India) Private Limited Hyderabad.
- 2. Channarayappa, 2007 Molecular Biotechnology Principles and practices. Universities Press India Private Limited, Hyderabad.
- 3. Chawla, H. S. 2002, Introduction to Plant Biotechnology. Oxford and IBH publishing Company, New Delhi.
- 4. Dubey, R. C. 2001. A Text book of Biotechnology. S. Chand & Company Ltd. New Delhi
- 5. Hopkins, W. G. 1995, Introduction to Plant Physiology, John Wiley & Sons Inc. New York, USA.
- 6. Jha, T. B. and B. Ghosh, 2005, Plant Tissue Culture Basic and Applied Universities Press (India) Private Limited, Hyderabad.
- 7. Pandey, B. P. 2007, Botany for Degree Students; Plant Physiology. Biochemistry. Biotechnology, Ecology and Utilization of Plants. S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- 8. Ramawat, K. G. 2008, Plant Biotechnology. S. Chand & Company Ltd New Delhi.
- 9. Salisbury, F. B. and C. W. Ross. 1992. Plant Physiology 4th Edn. (Indian Edition) Wordsworth, Thomson Learning Inc., USA.
- 10. Taiz L and E. Zeiger, 1998. Plant Physiology (2nd Ed) Sinauer Associates, Inc., Publishers, Massachusetts. USA.

# **GOVERMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) RAJAHMUNDRY**

III B.Sc., BOTANY PAPER IV (At the end of Semester-V) (PHYSIOLOGY, TISSUE CULTURE & BIOTECHNOLOGY)

TIME: 3 HOURS MARKS: 75

## **SECTION-A**

# Answer all the Questions.

2 X 6=12 M

అగ్ని ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములను వ్రాయండి

1. Incipient Plasmolysis ఆరంభ, కోశిత ద్రవ్వ సంకోచము

2. Red Drop මරාణ పతనము

3. CAM CAM

4. Explant ఎక్డిప్లాంట్

5. Synthetic seed సంశ్లేషిత విత్తనము

### **SECTION - B**

# Answers any three the following

3 X 5=15

ఏవైనా మూడు ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానము వ్రాయండి

7. Properties of Enzymes ఎంజైమ్ల ధర్మాలు

8. Active ion absorption సక్రియా అయాన్ల్ శోషణ

 $C_4$  Cycle  $C_4$  వలయం

10. Cybrids కణ సంకరాలు

11. Transgenic plants జన్ను పలివల్గిత మొక్కలు

## **SECTION - C**

# Answer all the Questions

4 X 12=48

అన్ని ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములను వ్రాయండి

12. Explain various theories involved in Ascent of sap ద్రవోద్ధమములోని వివిధ సిద్ధాంతాలను విశబీకలంచండి?

(or)

Explain various theories of salt absorption (ion absorption) in plants. మొక్కలలో అయాన్ల పోషణకు సంబందించిన వివిధ సిద్ధాంతాలను విశభీకలించండి? 13. What is photophosphorylation and explain the mechanisms of cyclic and noncyclic photophosphorylation.

కాంతి ఫాస్యాలలేషన్ అనగానేమి? చక్రీయ అచక్రీయ రకముల కాంతి ఫాస్థాలలేషన్ యాంత్రికాన్ని వివలంచండి?

(or

Various theories involved in the translocation of organic solutes కర్టన ద్రావిత స్థానాంతరణలోని వివిధ సిద్ధాంతాలను వివలించండి?

14. What is somatic hybrid? Describe the method of the preparation of somatic hybrids? శాఖీయ సంకరణము అనగానేమి? శఖీయ సంకరణాలను తయారు చేయు పద్దతులను వివలంచండి?

(or)

What is meant by tissue culture? Mention its applications? కణజాల వర్గనం అనగానేమి? దాని అనువర్తనాలను తెల్లండి?

15. What are the prospects of Biotechnology in human welfare? మానవ సంక్షేమంలో జీవసాంకేతిక శాస్త్ర ప్రాధాన్యతను తెల్టండి? (or)

Describe the mechanism - r DNA technology r DNA సాంకేతిక శాస్త్ర యాంత్రికాన్ని వివలంచండి?

# **GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) RAJAHMUNDRY**

III B.Sc - BOTANY SYLLABUS
PAPER - III (At the end of Semester-VI)
(GENETICS, BIODIVERSITY, AND CONSERVATION)

## **SECTION - A**

## **GENETICS**

### UNIT - I

- 1. Mendelism: Laws of inheritance. Genetics interactions Epistasis, complementary supplementary inhibitory genes.
- 2. Linkage and crossing over: A brief account, construction of genetic maps 2 point and 3 point test cross data.

### UNIT - II

- 3. Mutations: Chromosomal aberrations structural and numerical changes, gene mutation, transposable elements.
- 4. Gene expression: Organization of gene, transcription, translation, mechanism and regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes (Lac. and Trp. Operons)
- 5. Extra nuclear genome: Mitochondrial and plastid.

# SECTION - B BIODIVERSITY AND CONSERVATION

# UNIT - I

- 1. Biodiversity: Concepts, convention on Biodiversity Earth Summit. Types of biodiversity.
- 2. Levels, threats and value of biodiversity.
- 3. Hot spots of India Endemism, North Eastern Himalayas, Western Ghats.

## **UNIT - II**

- 4. Agro Biodiversity, Vavilov centres of crop plants.
- 5. Principles of conservation: IUCN threat categories RED data book threatened and endangered plants of India. Role of organization in the conservation of Biodiversity IUCN, UNEP, WWF, NBPGR, NBD.

# **Additional Topics:**

- 1. Colloborative genes, duplicating genes
- 2. Extra Chromosomal inheritance
- 3. Engangering plants & conservation

# **SUGGESTED READINGS**

- 1. Kothari. A. 1997 Understanding Biodiversity: Life, Sustainability and Equity, Tracts for the Times 11. Orient Langman Ltd. New Delhi.
- 2. Pandey, B. P. 2007, Botany for Degree students: Diversity of Microbes, Cryptogams, Cell Biology and Genetics. S. Chand and Company Limited, New Delhi.
- 3. Shukla, R. S. and P. S. Chandel, 2007, Cytogenetics, Evolution, Biostatistics and Plant Breeding. S. Chand and Company Limited, New Delhi.
- 4. Snustad, D. P. and M. J. Simmons. 2000. Principles of Genetics, John Wiley and Sons, Inc. USA.
- 5. Strickberger, M. W. 1990. Genetics (3rd Ed.) Macmillan Publishing Company.
- 6. Varma. P.S and V. K. Agrawal. 2004. Cell Biology, Genetics, Molecular Biology, Evolution and Ecology, S. Chand and Company Ltd. New Delhi.
- 7. Varma, P. S. and V. K. Agrawal, 2006 Genetics S Chand & Company Limited New Delhi.
- 8. Chand., K. P. S. Shukla G. Sharma N, 1996, Biodiversity in Medicinal and Aromatic plants in India.
- 9. Gastron K. J. (Ea) Biodiversity A Biology of numbers and differences, Blackwell sciences Limited, Oxford, U.K.

# **GOVERMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) RAJAHMUNDRY**

# III B.Sc., BOTANY PAPER III (At the end of Semester-VI) (CELL BIOLOGY, GENETICS, BIODIVERSITY AND CONSERVATION)

TIME: 3 HOURS MARKS: 75

## **SECTION-A**

## Answer all the Questions.

2 X 6=12 M

అన్ని ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములను వ్రాయండి

Test Cross పలీక్షా సంకరణము
 Barbera Meclinctock బార్టైరా మెక్లిక్ టాక్
 CP DNA CP DNA

4. Endemism ಎටడమిజమ్ 5. NBPGR NBPGR

### **SECTION - B**

# Answers any three the following

3 X 5=15

ఏవైనా మూడు ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానము <u>వ్ర</u>ాయండి

7. Neo Mendelism තිබාංක්රික්විසර

8.Linkageసహలగ్నత9.Transcriptionఅనులేఖనం

10. Vavilov Centres of crop plants పంట మొక్కలలో వావిలోవ్ కేంద్రాలు

11. Types of Biodiversity జీవ వైవిధ్యములోని రక్రములు

## **SECTION - C**

# **Answer all the Questions**

4 X 12=48

అన్ని ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములను వ్రాయండి

12. Write about the construction of chromosome maps based on two point and three point test cross?

రెండు జన్మువుల, మూడు జన్మువుల పలీక్షా సంకరణము ఆధారముగా క్రొమోస్తాము రేఖాపటము నిల్హంచే విధానమును వ్రాయండి?

(or)

What is gene interaction? Write about the complementary and supplementary genes with suitable examples?

జన్కు అంతర సంఘటన అనగానేమి? జన్కు అంతర సంఘటనను సోదాహరణముగా వివలించండి? 13. What is Mutation? Explain the types and molecular mechanism of gene mutation? ఉత్వలివర్తనము అనగా నేమి? జన్ము ఉత్వలివర్తన రకములలో అణుయాంత్రిక విధానమును తెల్వండి?

(or)

Explain the mechanism of gene regulation and expression in prokaryotes with the help of lac.operon?

కేంద్రక పూర్వ జీవులలో లాక్ ఓపరాన్ ఆధారంగా జన్ము నియంత్రణ, జన్ము ష్మక్తీకరణను వివలించండి?

14. Describe the concepts and convention of Biodiversity?జీవ వైబిద్ధ, భావనలు మలయు వాని సమావేశాలను చివలంచండి?

(or)

Discuss the levels, threats and value of Biodiversity? జీవ వైవిధ్య స్థాయిలు, వినాశక హేతువులు మలియు విలువలను చల్చించండి?

15. Explain the role of organization in conservation of Biodiversity? జీవ వైవిధ్య సంరక్షణలో వివిధ సంస్థల పాత్రను విశభీకలంచండి?

Describe the Hot spots of India? భారత దేశంలోని జీవ వైవిధ్య కేంద్రాలను వివలించండి?

# **GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) RAJAHMUNDRY**

III B.Sc - BOTANY SYLLABUS
PAPER - IV (At the end of Semester-VI)
(PHYSIOLOGY, SEED TECHNOLOGY & HORTICULTURE)

# SECTION - A PHYSIOLOGY (PART-B)

## UNIT - I

- 1. Respiration: Aerobic and Anaerobic, Glycolysis, Krebs cycle, electron transport system, mechanism of oxidative phosphorylation, pentose phosphate pathway.
- 2. Nitrogen Metabolism: Biological nitrogen fixation, nitrate reduction, ammonia assimilation, amino acid synthesis and protein synthesis.
- 3. Lipid Metabolism: Structure and functions of lipids, conversion of lipids to carbohydrates, *B*-oxidation.

## UNIT - II

- 4. Growth and development: Definition, phases and kinetics of growth, Physiological effects of phytohormone auxins, gibberellins, cytokinins, ABA, ethylene and brassinosteroids, Physiology of flowering and photoperiodism, role of phytochrome in flowering.
- 5. Stress Physiology: Concept and plant responses to water, salt and temperature stresses.

# SECTION - B SEED TECHNOLOGY AND HORTICULTURE

# UNIT - I

- 1. Seed: Structure and types, Seed dormancy, causes and methods of breaking dormancy.
- 2. Seed storage: Seed Banks, factors affecting, seed viability, genetic erosion. Seed production technology, seed testing and certification.

### **UNIT - II**

- 3. Horticulture techniques: Introduction, Cultivation of ornamental and vegetable crops, Bonsai and landscaping.
- 4. Floriculture: Introduction, Importance of green house, polyhouse, mist chamber, shade nets, Micro irrigation systems. Floriculture potential and its trade in India.
- 5. Vegetative propagation of plants: Stem, root and leaf cuttings, Layering and bud grafting. Role of plant grwoth regulators in horticulture.

## **Additional Curriculum**

Vernalization - Significance in Floriculture

## SUGGESTED READINGS

- 1. Adams, C.R., K.M. Banford and M.P. Early, 1993, Principles of Horticulture Butterworth Heineman Ltd., London.
- 2. Agrawal, P.K. 1993, Hand book of Seed Technology, Dept, of Agriculture and Cooperation, National Seed Corporation Limited, New Delhi.
- 3. Bedell, Y.E. Seed Science and Technology, Indian Forest Species. Allied Publishers Limited, New Delhi.
- 4. Edmond, J.B., T.L. Senn, F.S. Adrews and R.J.Halfacre. 1977. Fundamentals of Horticulture (4th Ed.) Tata Mc. Graw Hill, New Delhi.
- 5. Gorer, R. 1978, The Growth of Gardens, Faber and Faber Limited, London.
- 6. Hartman, H. T. and D. E. Kestler, 1976. Plant Propagation: Principles and Practices, Prentice & Hall of India, New Delhi.
- 7. Hopkins, W.G. 1995. Introduction to Plant Physiology. John Wiley and Sons Inc. New York, USA.
- 8. Jain, J.L., S. Jain and Nitin Jain, 2008, Fundamentals of Biochemistry. S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- 9. Janick Jules, 1979. Horticulture Science (3rd Ed.) W.H. Freeman and Co., San Francisco, USA.
- 10. Pandey, B.P. 2007 Botany fro Degree Students, Plant Physiology Biochemistry, Biotechnology, Ecology and Utilization of Plants S. Chand and Company Ltd., New Delhi.
- 11. Rao, K. M. 1991, A Text Book of Horticulture. Mc.Millan India Ltd.,.
- 12. Salisbury, F. B. and C. W. Ross, 1992. Plant Physiology 4th Edn. (India Edition) Wordsworth, Thomson Learning Inc., USA.
- 13. Taiz, L and E.Zeiger, 1998. Plant Physiology (2nd Ed.) Sinauer Associates, Inc., Publishers, Massachusetts, USA
- 14. Tiwari, G.N. and R.K. Goal, Green House Technology, Fundamentals, Design Modelling and Application, Narosa Publishing House, New Delhi.

# **GOVERMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) RAJAHMUNDRY**

III B.Sc., BOTANY PAPER IV (At the end of Semester-VI) (PHYSIOLOGY, SEED TECHNOLOGY AND HORTICULTURE)

TIME: 3 HOURS MARKS: 75

### **SECTION - A**

### Answer all the Questions.

2 X 6=12 M

అన్ని ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములను వ్రాయండి

1.	R.Q	శ్వాసక్రియాకోషంట
2.	Leg-haemoglobin	లెగ్-హేమోగ్లోజిన్
3.	Water stress	<b>නි</b> ඬී හුිමහවට
4.	Seed Banks	<b>නි</b> త్తన బాంక్ల్
5.	Bonsai	బాన్సాయ్
6.	Apical Dominance	<u>ම</u> ෆුංආ <u>ද</u> ුత

### **SECTUIB - B**

# Answers any three the following

3 X 5=15

ప్రవైనా మూడు ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానము వ్రాయండి

7. Seed Storage విత్తనాలను నిల్వజేయుట

8. Floriculture పుష్టవర్ధనం

9. Differentiate *Beta* oxidation from Alpha oxidation

జీటా ఆక్కిడేషన్ నుండి ఆల్వా ఆక్విడేషన్ ఏ విధముగా విభేదిస్తుంది?

## **SECTION - C**

### Answer all the Questions

4 X 12=48

అన్ని ప్రశ్నలకు సమాధానములను వ్రాయండి

12. What is EMP pathway? Describe the various steps involved in EMP pathway ఇ. ఎం. పి మార్గము అనగా ఏమి? ఇ. ఎం. పి. మార్గములో వివిధ ధశలను వివలించండి?

(or)

What is meant by biological nitrogen fixation? Explain the mechanism of Nitrogen reduction? జీవ నత్రజని స్థాపన అనగానేమి? నత్రజని క్షయకరణ యాంత్రికమును వివలించండి? 13. Describe the role of Auxins and Gibberellins in Agriculture? మ్మవసాయాత్త్మికంగా ఆక్టిస్లు, జబ్జలల్లిన్ల్ పాత్రను వివలంచండి? (or) Write an essay on photopuriodism? కాంతికాలావభిపై ఒక వ్యాసమును వ్రాయండి?

14. Mention the dormancy and the types of dormancy. How seed dormancy can be broken?

విత్తనే సుప్తావస్థ అనగా నేమి? ఇవి ఎన్ని రకములు అవి ఏమిటి? బీనినేవిధముగా తొలగిస్తారు?

(or)

Write about seed viability, vigour and genetic erosion and write about their application in seed technology?

విత్తనం మొలకెత్తే శక్తి, తేజము మలియు జన్కు క్షయము అనగా నేమి? విత్తన సాంకేతిక శాస్త్రములో వీటి అనువర్తనాలను తెల్టండి?

15. Write about the methods of grafting and cutting in vegetative propagation? శాఖీయ ప్రత్యుత్తత్తి విధానములో అంటుకట్టుట, ఛేదనములోని వివిధ పద్ధతులను వివరించండి?

(or)

Write short notes on:

a) Green House

b) Micro irrigation

c) Landscaping

ఎ) హలిత గృహము

a) సూక్ష్మసేద్యము

ಸಿ) ಶಾಂಡ್ ಸ್ಕೆಪಿಂಗ್

# ANDHRA UNIVERSITY

# BOTANY SYLLABUS FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR - 2014-15 Practical - III: CELL BIOLOGY, GENETICS, ECOLOGY AND BIODIVERSITY (Total Hours of Laboratory Exercises: 90 @ 3h/week in 30 Sessions)

# Suggested Laboratory Exercises:

1.	Demonstration of cytochemical methods: Fixation of plant material and nuclear staining for mitotic and meiotic studies.	(6h)
2.	Study of various stages of mitosis using cytological preparation of Onion root tips	(6h)
3.	Study of various stages of metosis using cytological preparation of Onion flower buds	(12h)
4.	Karyotype study using cytological preparation of dividing of dividing root tip cells of Onion/ photographs / permanent slides	(3h)
5.	Solving genetic problems related to monohybrid, dihybrid ratio and interaction of genes (minimum of six problems in each topic).	(15h)
6.	Construction of linkage maps: two point test cross	(6h)
7.	Knowledge of ecological instruments: Working principles and applications of Hygrometer, rain, gauze, anemometer, altimeter, light meter, wet and dry bulb thermometer (with the help of Equipment / diagrams / photographs).	(6h)
8.	Determination of soil texture (composition of clay, sand silt etc.) and PH	(3h)
	Determination of frequency and frequency class of various species by quadrate method.	
9.	Study of morphological and anatomical characteristics of plant communities using locally available plant species: Hydrophytes (Eichhorma, Hydrilla, Pistia, Nymphaea, Vallisneria) Xerophytes (Asperagus, Opuntia, Euphorbia antiquorum) and Halophytes (Rhizophora, Avecenia)	(9h)
11.	Detailed study on flora of a local fresh water or aquaculture pond	(6h)
12	.Geographical spotting of certain endemic and endangered plant species of A.P	(3h)
13	Minimum of two field visits to local areas of ecological conservation of biodiversity importance (Sacred grove / Reserved forest / Botanical garden / Zoo Park / Lake etc.)	(6h)

# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) RAJAHMUNDRY III B.Sc., BOTANY - PAPER - III

# PRACTICLE MODEL PAPER

# (Cell biology, ecology, Genetics & Biodiversity)

Time:	Time: 3 Hrs. Max.M		
1. A.	Cytological slide preparation by squash technique with onion root tips (or) onion flower buds		12 <b>M</b>
В.	Identification of slide / photograph with reasons and diagram cell organelle / karyotype / polytene chromosome		5M
2. C.	Solvation of genetics problem from dihybrid cross / interaction of genes / chromosome mapping 3 point test cross		10M
D.	Solvation of Genetics problem from Monohybrid cross / Incomplete dominance / chromosome mapping 2 point test cross		5M
3. E.	Ecological Experiment - Frequency diagram / spoil texture / pond ecosystem rpdocers identification		10M
F.	Anatomical adaptations slide preparations		6M
G.	Identification of Ecological instrument with notes		4M
4. H	Geographical spotting of Indian Biosphere reserves / national parks (or) Geographical spotting of Endemic species in AP/ India		4M
5.	Record + Field work (Ecology & Biodiversity related) (10+5)		15M
		- Total	75 M

# GOVERNMENT COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS) RAJAHMUNDRY Practical - IV : PHYSIOLOGY, TISSUE CULTURE, BIOTECHNOLOGY SEED TECHNOLOGY AND HORTICULTURE

(Total Hours of Laboratory Exercises: 90 @ 3h/week in 30 Sessions)

# **Suggested Laboratory Exercises:**

1.	Determination of osmotic potential of cells by plasmolytic methos using leave Rhoeo/Tradescantia	s of (3h)
	Measurement of water potential through potato cyllinder	
2.	Determination of rate of transpiration using cobalt chloride method/ Ganong's potometer	(6h)
3.	Determination of stomatal frequency using leaf epidermal peelings/ impressions	(3h)
4.	Study of mineral deficiency symptoms using plant material / photographs	(3h)
5.	Determination of catalase activity using potato tubers by titration method	(3h)
6.	Separation of chloroplast pigments using paper chromatography techniques	(3h)
7.	Estimation of protein by biuret method	(3h)
8.	Isolation and estimation of DNA	(6h)
9.	Testing of Seed viability using 2,3,5 triphenyl tetrazolium chloride (TTC)	(3h)
10.	Study of non-dormant seed germination: Breaking of seed dormancy caused by hard seed coat using scarification technique	(3h)
11.	Demonstration of seed dressing using fungicide to control diseases	(3h)
12.	Demonstration of seed dressing using biofertilizer (Rhizobium) to enrich nutrient supply	(3h)
13.	Study on tools / equipment used in horticulture: Rake, hoe, spade, trowel, digger, pick-axe, shade net, glass house and mist chamber	(6h)

14.	Demonstration of vegetative plant propagation: rooting of cuttings - Leaf and stem: layering stem, bud and wedge grafting	(6h)
15.	Study on the application of plant growth regulator (IBA) for rooting of cutting using ornamental plants	(6h)
16.	Knowledge of instruments and facilities used in plant tissue culture using equipment / photographs	(6h)
17.	Demonstration of micropropagation using explants like axillary buds and shoot maristems	(6h)
18.	Study of protocols and photographs/ charts related to plant Bio-technology Isolation of nuclear and plasmid DNA, separation of DNA by gel electrophoresis.	(6h)
19.	Study of Biotechnology products: Samples of antibiotics, vaccines, biofertlizes, single cell protein, cosmetics; photographs of transgenic plants, multiple shoots and artificial/syntetic seeds.	(6h)
20.	Study visits to places of horticultural and biotechnological interest - Commercial nurseries/Botanical gradens, Biotechnology R & D laboratories/Industries	(6h)